Oncology-Basic Science: Basic Science

Basic Science Posters

^{99m}Tc-HYNIC-Neurotensin analog: Radiolabeling and in-vivo = evaluation in mice bearing lung carcinoma = cells

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1329

Objectives: Neurotensin (NT) is implicated in several = detrimental⁼²⁰ functions linked to cancer progression. Neurotensin is a=20 13-amino-acid peptide, but only amino acids 8-13 are = essential for=20 biologic activity. Some NT analogs have been radiolabeled = with=20 ^{99m}Tc but none using the HYNIC approach. In this = study the=20 uptake of radiolabeled HYNIC-NT (8-13)analog=20 (Arg-(N-CH3)-Arg-Pro-Tyr-Tle-Leu) with ^{99m}Tc in = nude mice=20 bearing lung tumor cells was investigated.

Methods: Conjugated HYNIC-NT was labeled with ^{99m}Tc = using=20 Tricine plus EDDA, 0.96 mM of HYNIC-conjugate, stannous = chloride=20 and Na^{99m}TcO₄ (1110 MBq). Radiochemical = purity=20 was checked by instant thin layer chromatography and = confirmed by=20 HPLC. Nude mice bearing lung cancer cells (A549) were = injected via=20 tail vein with 0.1 mL/74MBq of ^{99m}Tc-HYNIC-NT. = Animals=20 were sacrificed at 0.5 and 1.5 h post injection (p.i.) and = images=20 were acquired. Blocking evaluation was also conducted by = co-injection=20 of 115 nmol of NT(8-13).

Results: Radiochemical purity of 99m Tc-HYNIC-NT was = 99.3=20 =B1 0.2%. Highest uptake was found in the kidneys. Tumor = uptake was $^{-20}$ higher at 0.5h p.i. (2.4=B10.5% ID/g) than at 1.5h = (1.7=B10.3% ID/g). $^{-20}$ A reduction of 87.6% in tumor uptake after blocking was = observed $^{-20}$ in the latter time. Value of tumor/blood, tumor/muscle, = tumor/liver $^{-20}$ and tumor/large intestine ratio calculated 1.5h pi was 18.9, $^{-20}$ 56.7, 6.5 and 8.9 respectively.

Conclusions: The highest uptake of the radiotracer in = tumor⁼²⁰ was achieved 30 min pi, but values of tumor/organ and /tissue = ratio confirmed that a delay of 1.5h was more appropriate.=20 Specificity of uptake in NT receptor-positive tissues was = noticed,=20 and confirmed by blockade studies in the animal model. =