

ENUMAS 2012 – III Workshop Internacional

Irradiadores gama e aceleradores de elétrons –
aplicações da tecnologia de processamento por radiação
na indústria e no meio ambiente

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COMISSÃO NACIONAL DE ENERGIA NUCLEAR (CNEN)

A CNEN possui 2.635 servidores ativos em 14 unidades distribuídas em 9 estados brasileiros

- ✓ Sede (CNEN)
- ✓ Centro de Desenvolvimento da Tecnologia Nuclear (CDTN)
- ✓ Centro Regional de Ciências Nucleares do Centro-Oeste (CRCN-CO)
- ✓ Centro Regional de Ciências Nucleares do Nordeste (CRCN-NE)
- ✓ Distrito de Caetité (DICAÉ)
- ✓ Distrito de Fortaleza (DIFOR)
- ✓ Escritório de Porto Alegre (ESPOA)
- ✓ Escritório de Resende (ESRes)
- ✓ Escritório de Brasília (ESBRA)
- ✓ Escritório de Angra dos Reis (ESAR)
- ✓ Instituto de Engenharia Nuclear (IEN)

- ✓ Instituto de Pesquisas Energéticas e Nucleares (IPEN) →

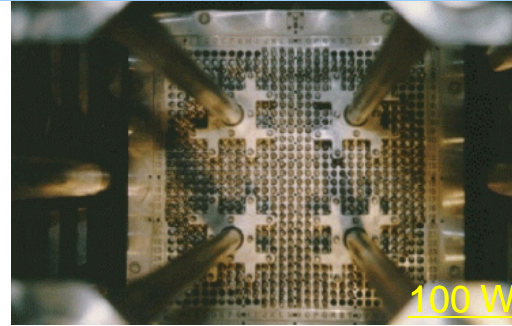
- ✓ Instituto de Radioproteção e Dosimetria (IRD)
- ✓ Laboratório de Poços de Caldas (LAPOC)



INSTALAÇÕES RADIATIVAS E NUCLEARES (CNEN)

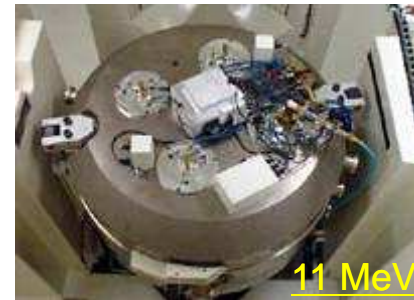
4 Reatores Nucleares de Pesquisa

✓ 100 W - 5 MW



6 Aceleradores Ciclotrons

- ✓ Siemens (11 MeV)
- ✓ IBA (18/9 MeV, 30 MeV)
- ✓ TCC (24 MeV)
- ✓ GE (18 MeV)



2 Aceleradores Industriais de Elétron

✓ 1.5 MeV

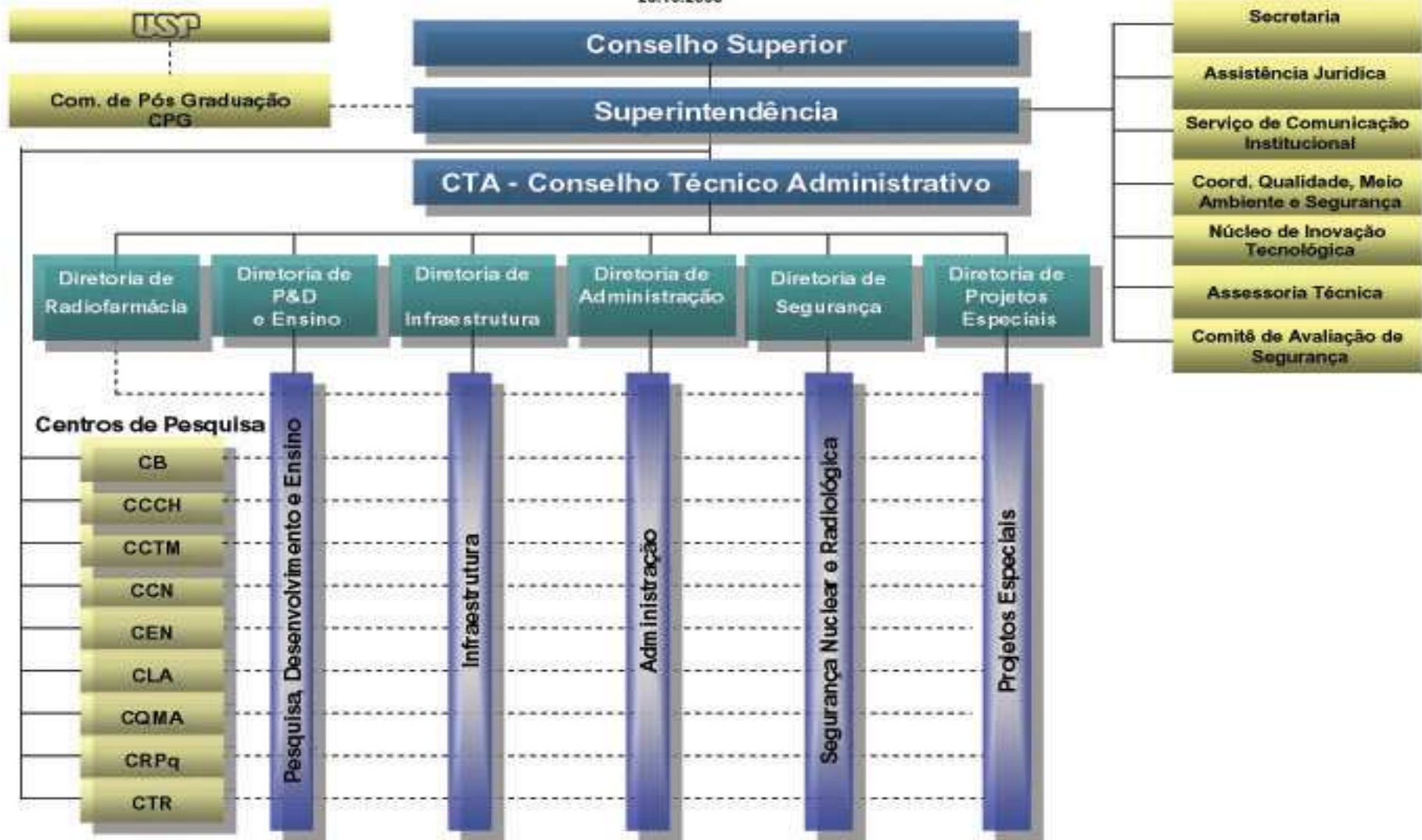


INSTITUTO DE PESQUISAS ENERGÉTICAS E NUCLEARES (IPEN)

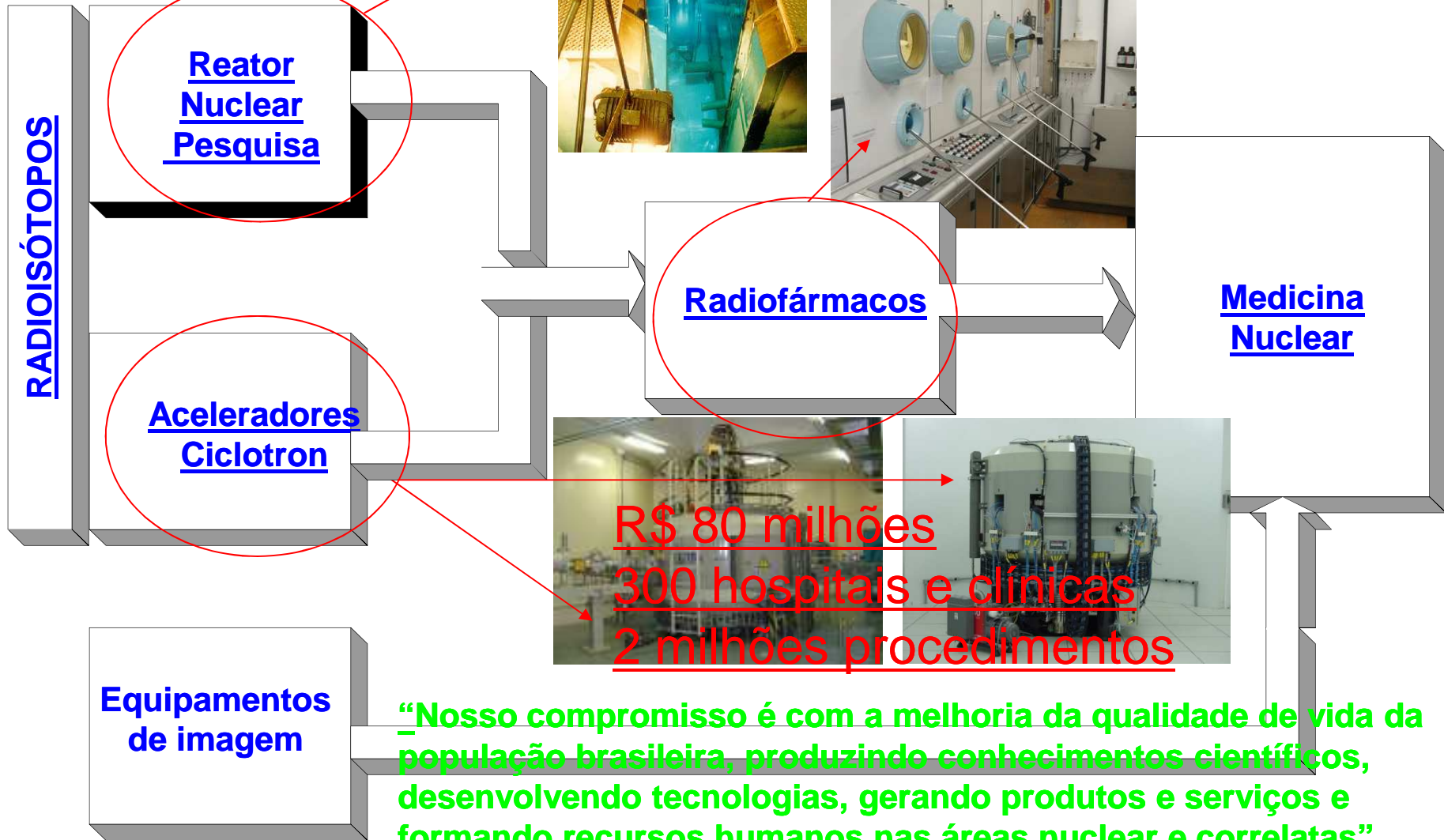


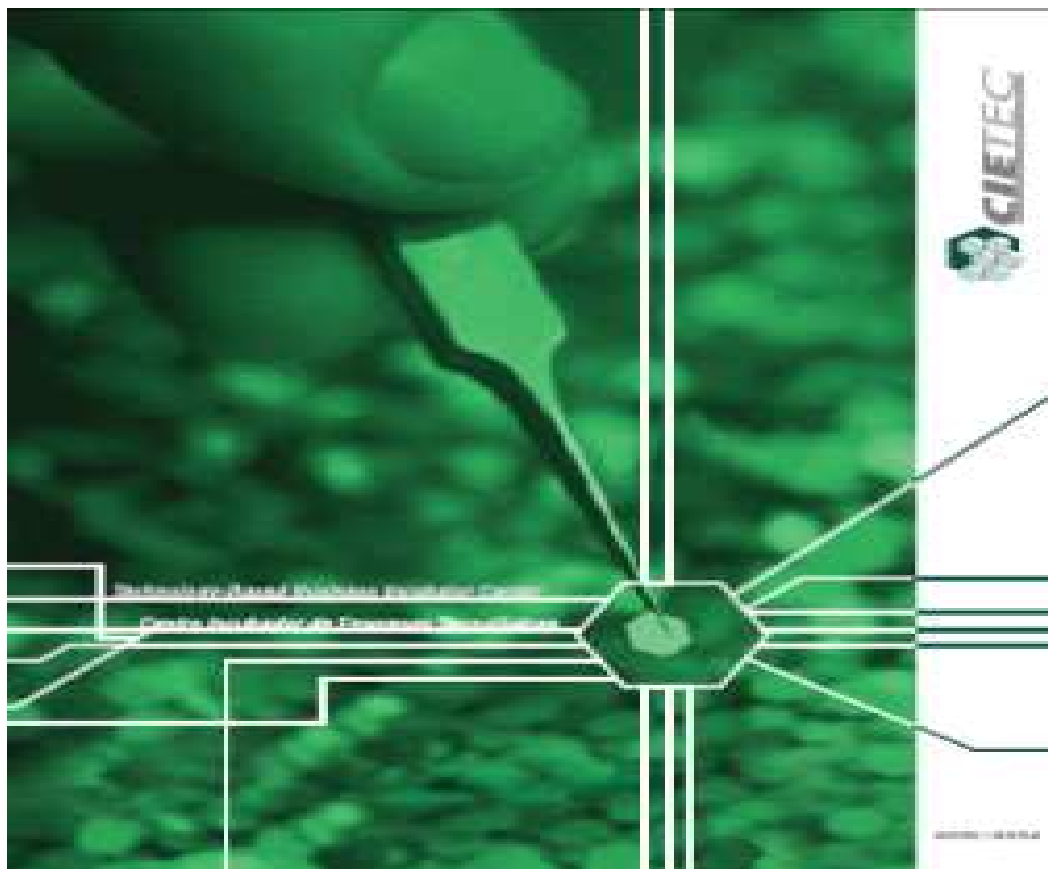
ORGANOGRAMA INSTITUCIONAL

28.10.2008



**INSTITUTO DE PESQUISAS
ENERGÉTICAS E NUCLEARES**





CIETEC

Centro de Inovação,
Empreendedorismo e
Tecnologia

Ao fim de 2008

- 121 empresas associadas e receita de R\$ 42,1 milhões
- SEBRAE-SP investe R\$ 820,6 mil, no total de R\$ 5,9 milhões
- R\$ 1,00 do SEBRAE-SP equivale a R\$ 10,26 em impostos recolhidos

Fonte: CIETEC

CENTRO DE TECNOLOGIA DAS RADIAÇÕES



“Aplicar a tecnologia das radiações e dos radioisótopos na Indústria, Saúde, Agricultura e no Meio Ambiente, produzindo conhecimento científico, transferindo tecnologia, formando recursos humanos e gerando produtos e serviços para os nossos clientes”



FONTES INTENSAS DE
RADIAÇÃO E SUAS
APLICAÇÕES

DEFINIÇÃO

- **Reatores Nucleares (Potência e Pesquisa)**
- **Aceleradores de Elétrons e de Partículas**
- **Irradiadores Gama**

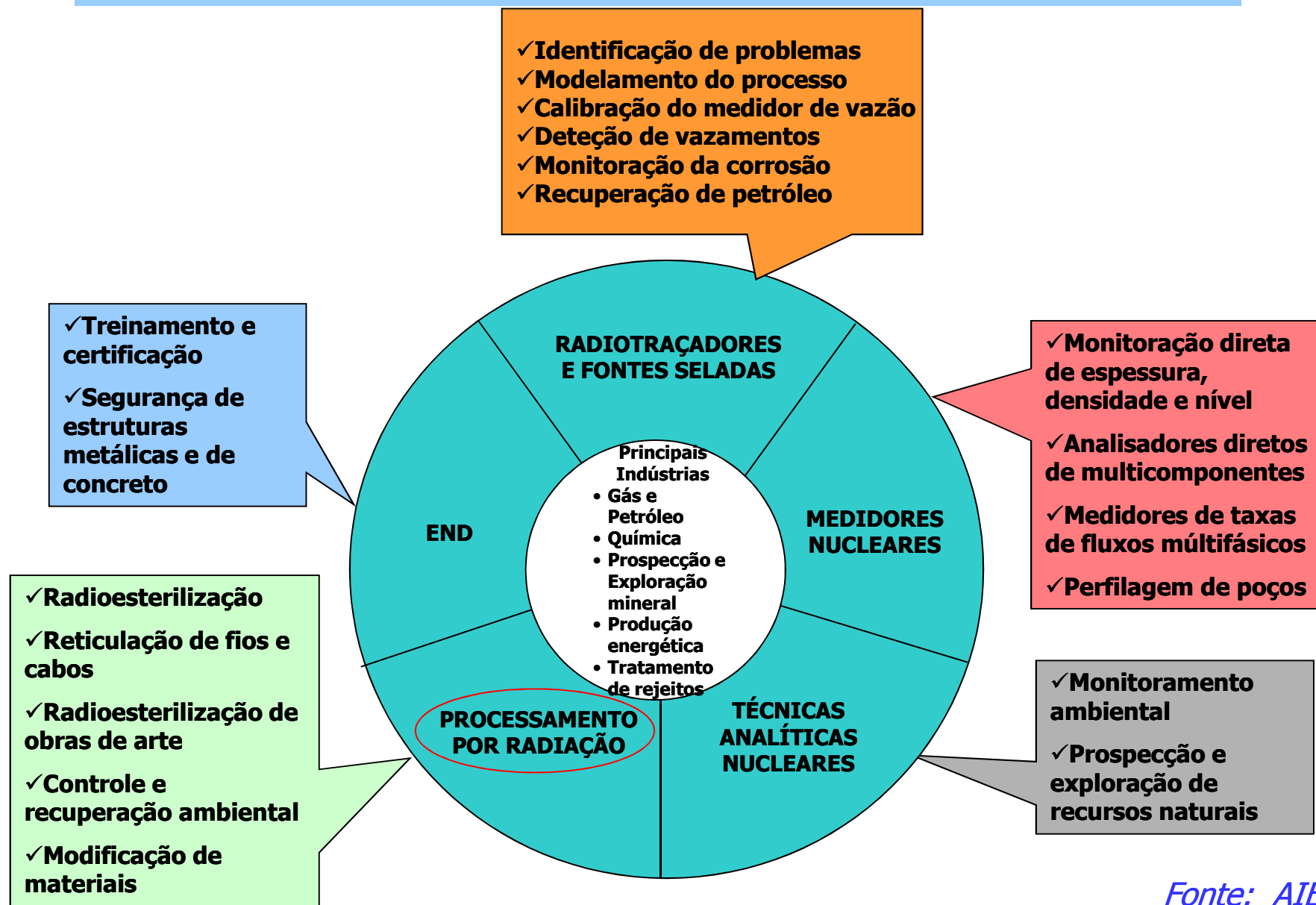
APLICAÇÕES BÁSICAS

- Produzir fontes radioativas artificiais (^{60}Co , ^{137}Cs , ^{192}Ir , ^{75}Se , entre outras)
- **Produzir reações físico-químicas (aplicações industriais, meio ambiente, agricultura e saúde)**
- Produzir reações nucleares



RADIAÇÕES
IONIZANTES NO
PROCESSAMENTO
INDUSTRIAL

APLICAÇÕES DE TÉCNICAS NUCLEARES NA INDÚSTRIA



Instalações Radiativa	América do Sul	Brasil	Japão	USA	Mundo
IRRADIADORES GAMA (100 kCi – 10 MCi)	14	7 (+1)	> 8	> 30	> 260
ACELERADORES INDUSTRIAIS DE ELÉTRONS (200 keV – 10 MeV)	23	15	> 300	> 500	> 1,200

**China : > 80 Irradiadores Gama
> 140 Aceleradores Industriais de Elétrons**

Irradiadores Gama

Raios Gama (^{60}Co , ^{137}Cs) – alto poder de penetração

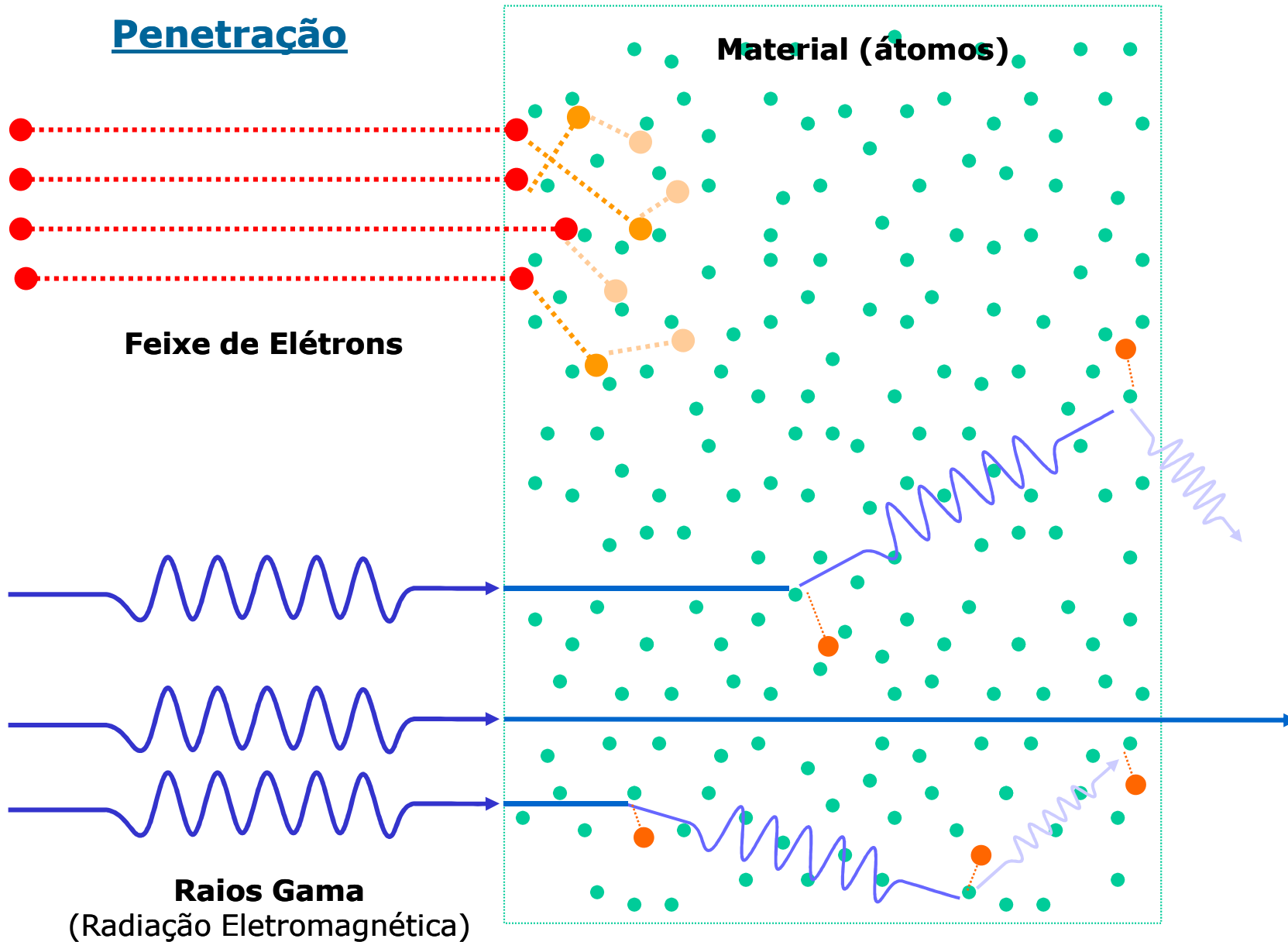
- **Água ($1,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$) – 50 cm ($^{60}\text{Co} = 1,25 \text{ MeV}$)**
- **Taxa de dose – 10 kGy/h**
- **Aplicações: produtos diversificados, materiais espessos e de alta densidade**

Aceleradores Industriais de Elétrons

Feixe de elétrons de alta energia – alta taxa de dose

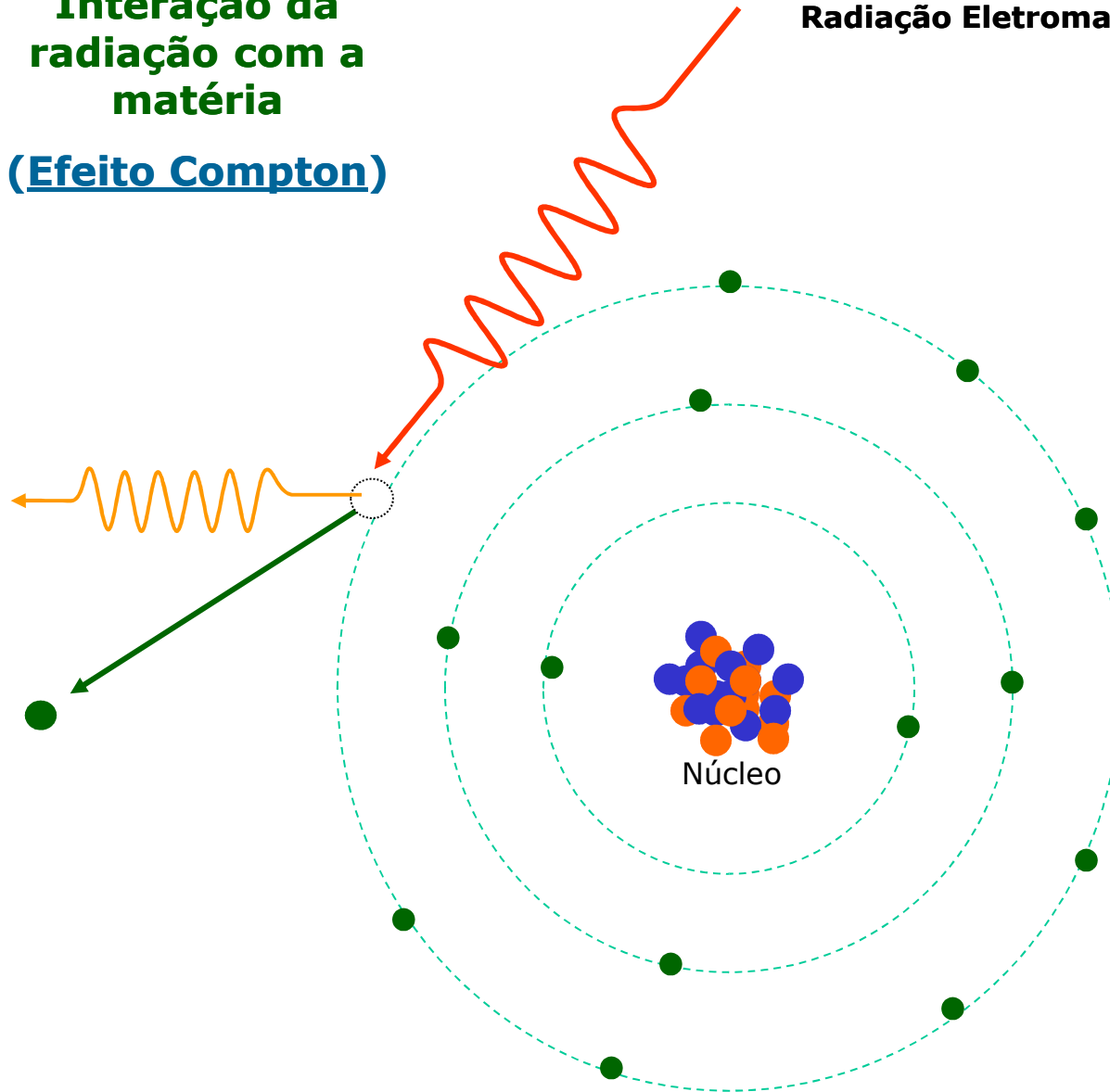
- **Água ($1,0 \text{ g/cm}^3$) – 5,0 cm (Acelerador de 10 MeV)**
- **Taxa de dose – 72 MGy/h (Acelerador de 10 MeV e 50 kW)**
- **Aplicações: produtos bem definidos, grandes superfícies espessuras finas**

Penetração



Interação da radiação com a matéria (Efeito Compton)

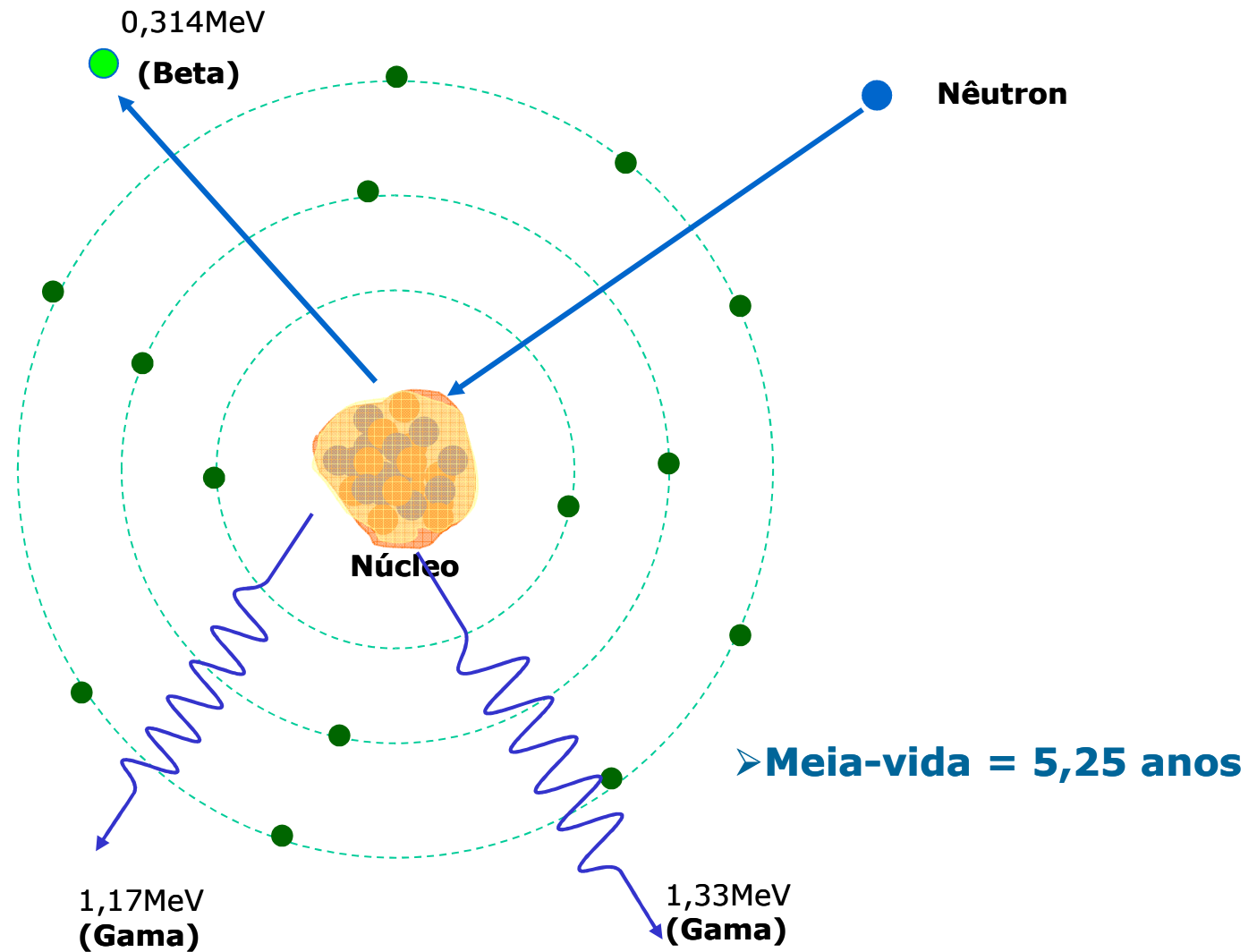
Radiação Eletromagnética



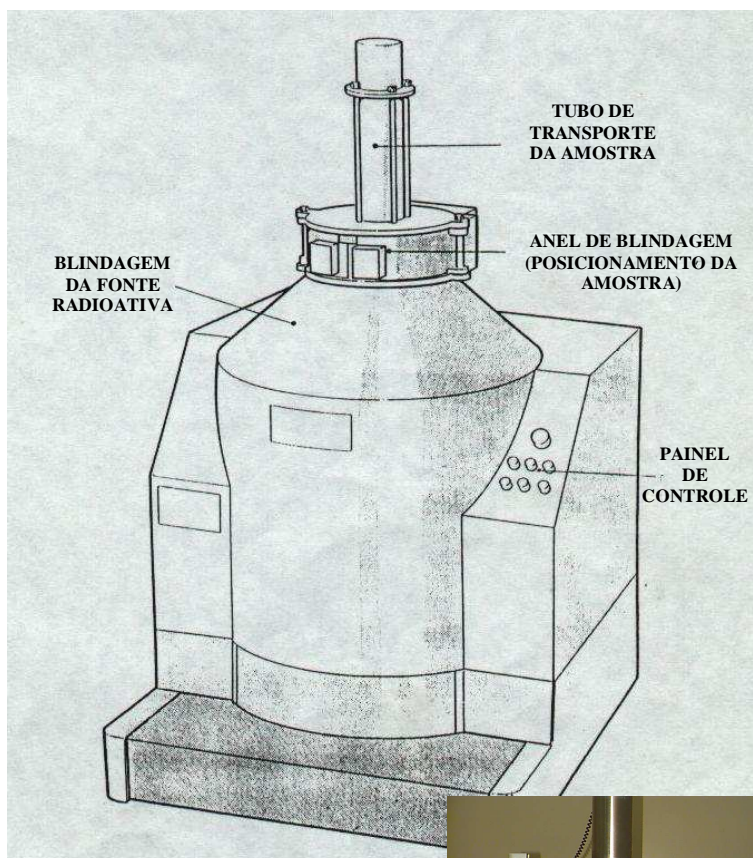


IRRADIADORES
GAMA E SUAS
APLICAÇÕES

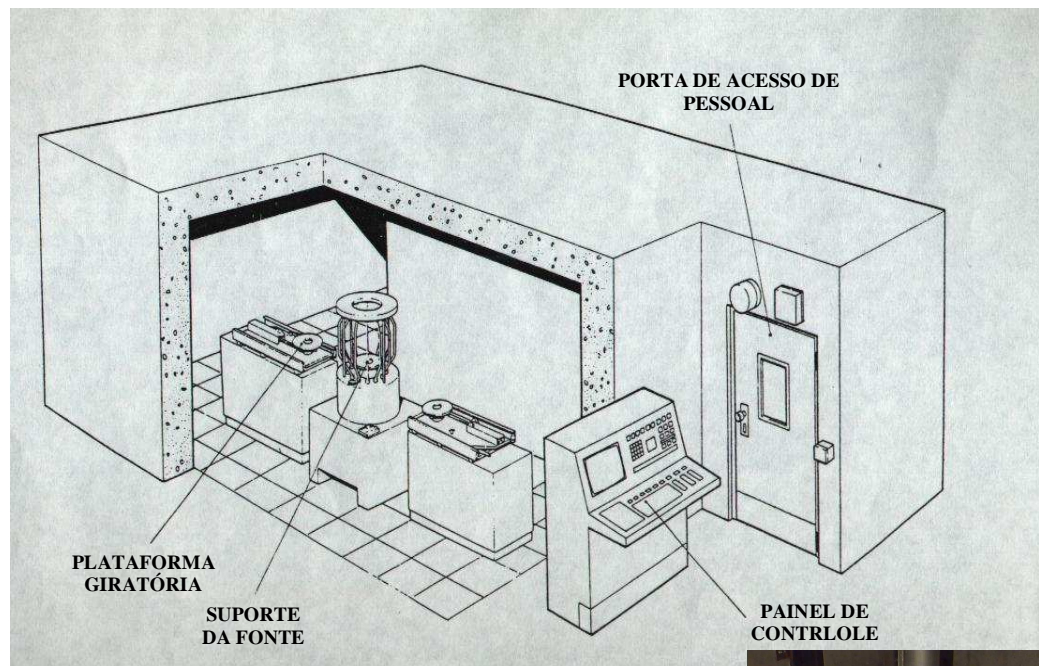
Cobalto-60 - Ativação do Cobalto-59 e decaimento para Níquel-60



Segurança: IAEA Safety Series SSG-8 classifica os irradiadores gama em quatro categorias, com base no projeto, acessibilidade e tipo de blindagem das fontes radioativas:



CATEGORIA I
Gammacell



CATEGORIA II
Panorâmico

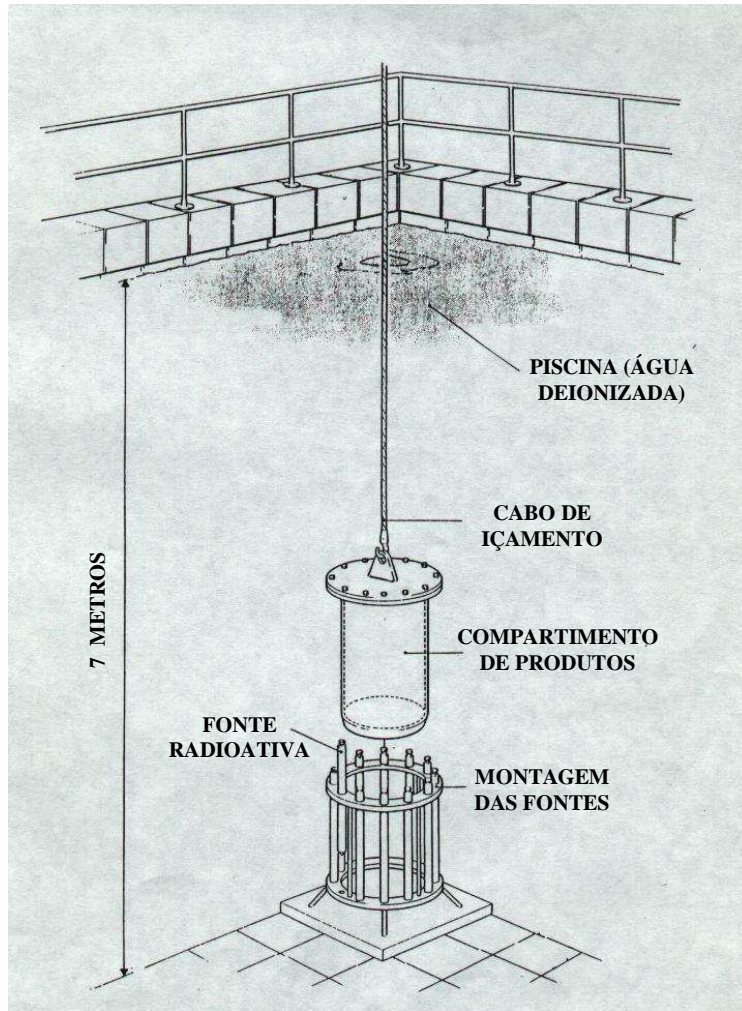


IRRADIADOR GAMA PANORÂMICO

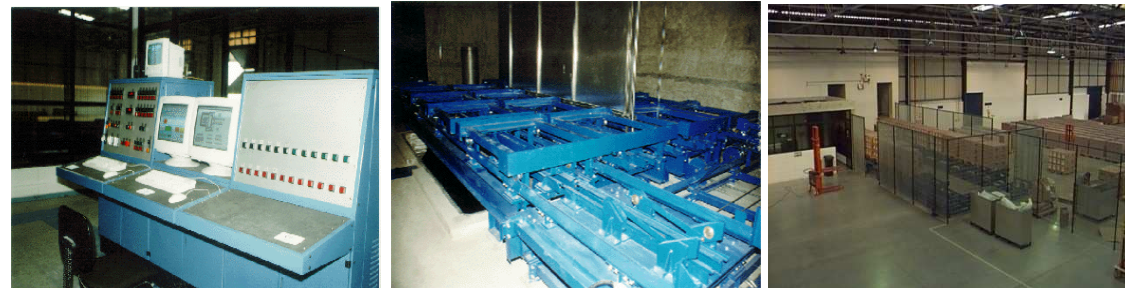
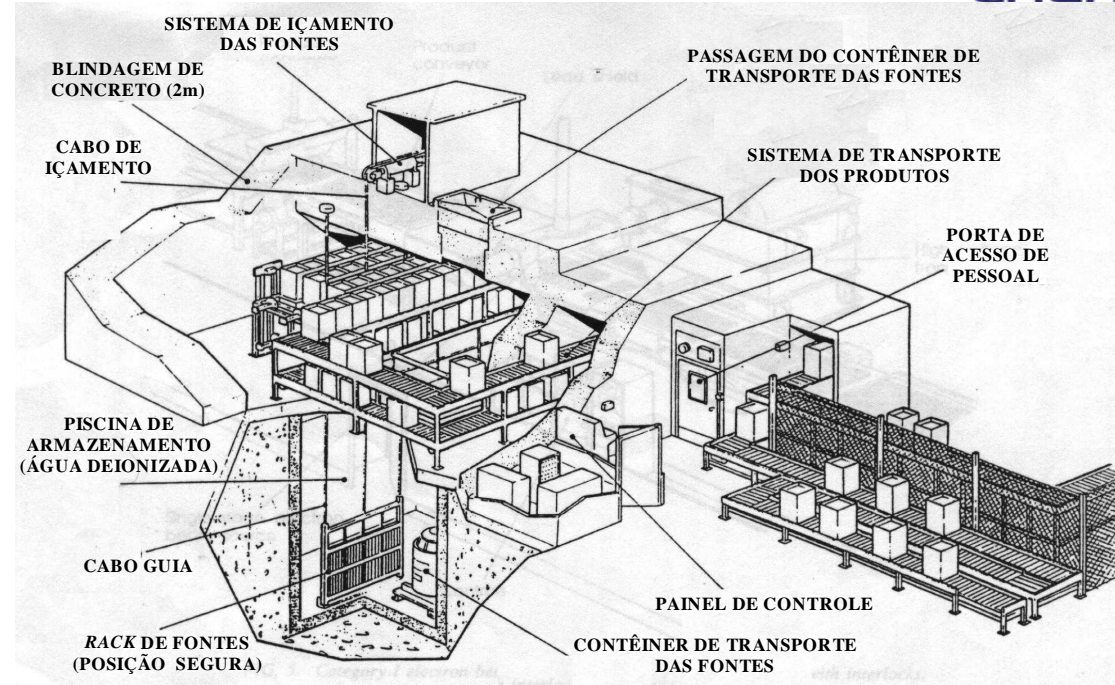


***Irradiador MDS Nordion/Canadá
(Categoria II – AIEA)***

Fonte: CDTN/CNEN-MG

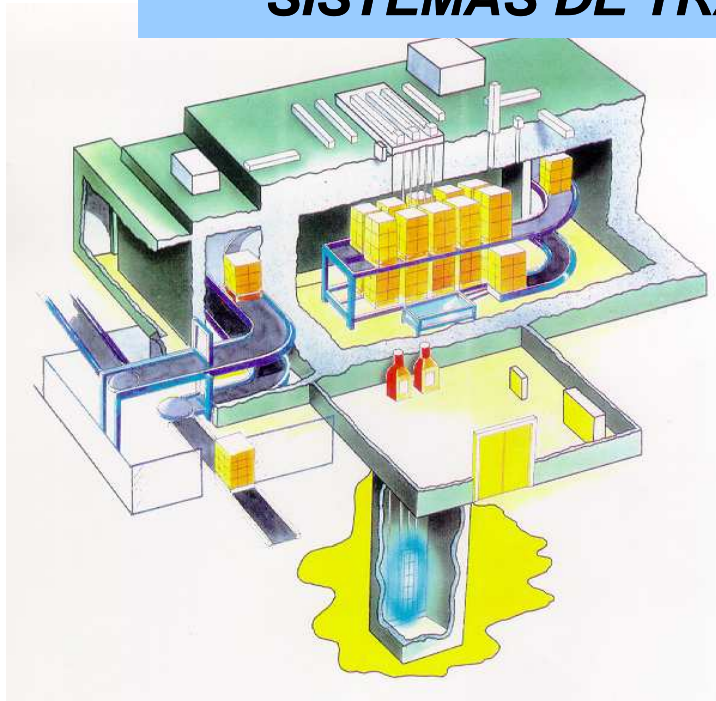


CATEGORIA III - Piscina

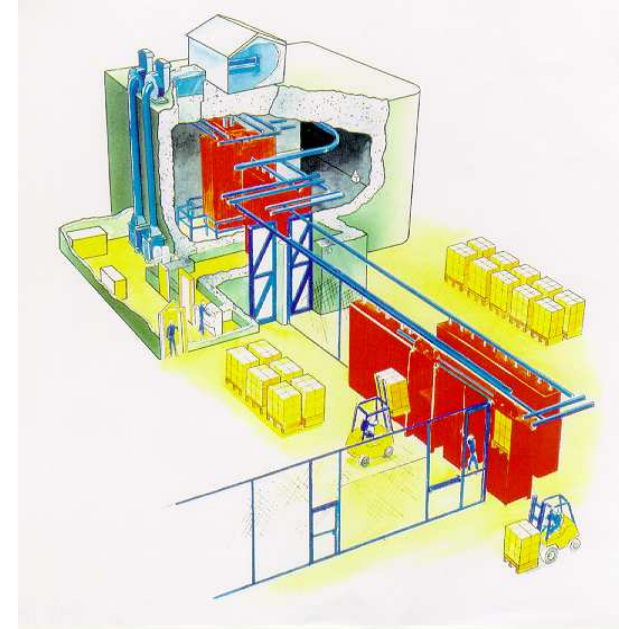


CATEGORIA IV - Tote Box, Carrier, Pallet

Irradiador de Grande Porte (Tecnologia Nacional)

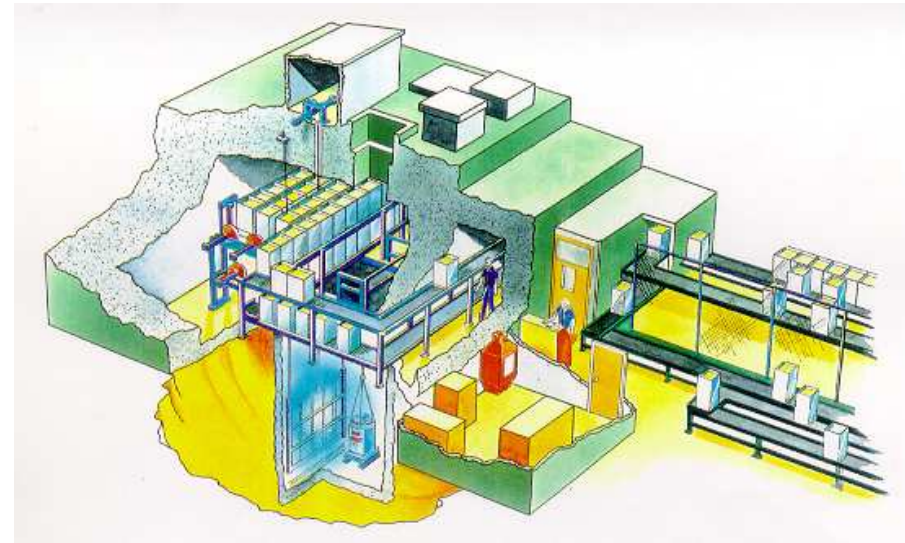


⇒ Carrier

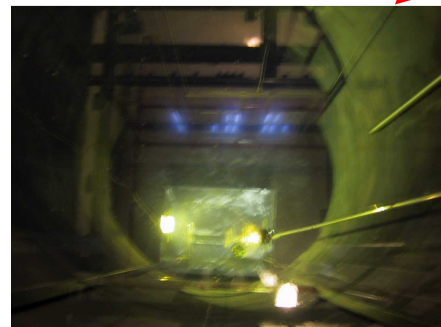
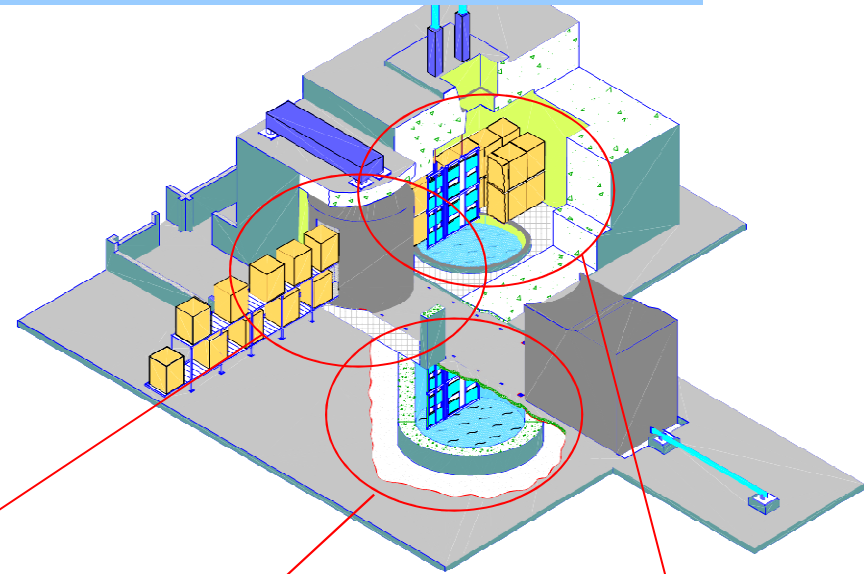


⇒ Pallets: reduz o custo de manuseio dos produtos, com aumento na uniformidade de dose

⇒ Tote: mais eficiência do ^{60}Co , melhor uniformidade de dose, mas menor flexibilidade nas dimensões dos produtos



IRRADIADOR GAMA MULTIPROPÓSITO



FUD/ Eficiência:
1,33 / 11,6% (0,09g/cm³)
2,08 / 36,6% (0,49g/cm³)



APLICAÇÕES DE FONTES INTENSAS DE RADIAÇÃO



COMPANHIA BRASILEIRA DE ESTERILIZAÇÃO (CBE)



Irradiator Gama com Tecnologia Nacional (3MCi)

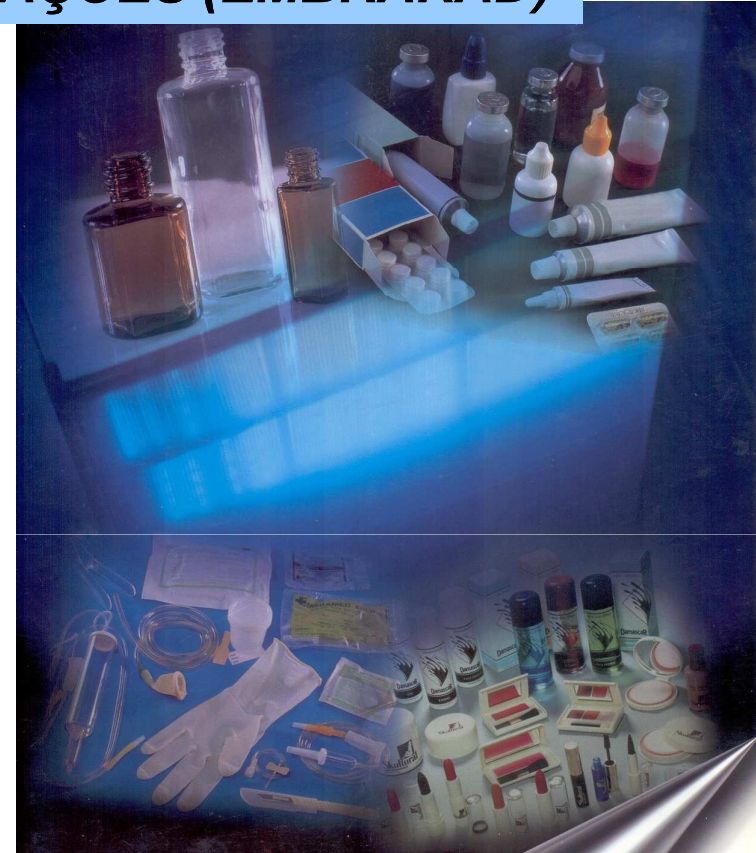


Fonte: CBE-EMBRADAD

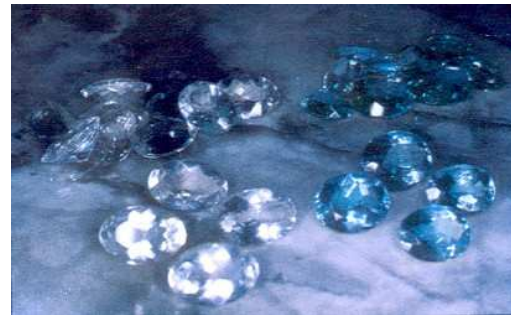
EMPRESA BRASILEIRA DE RADIAÇÕES (EMBRARAD)



Irradiadores Gama MDS Nordion/Canadá
(Categoria IV – AIEA)



Quartzo branco → Green gold



Topázio



Berílio azul



IRRADIADORES
GAMA E SUAS
APLICAÇÕES

- Ração Militar (10 - 50 kGy)
- Batatas e Cebolas (0,05 – 0,15 kGy)
- Pães (2 - 10 kGy)
- Morangos (0,2 - 1,0 kGy)

IRRADIAÇÃO DE ALIMENTOS



BENEFÍCIOS NA IRRADIAÇÃO DE TURFA

SOJA



SOJA

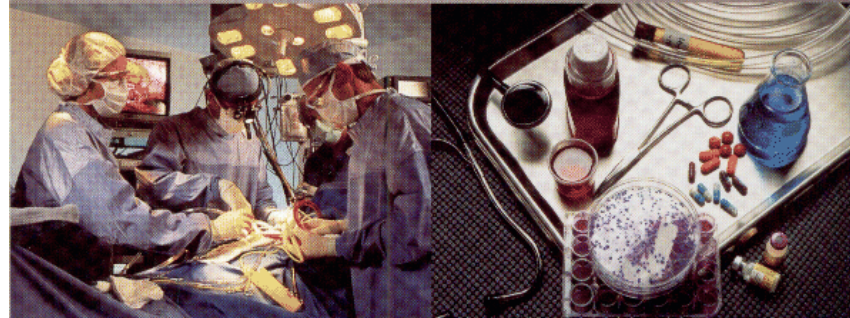
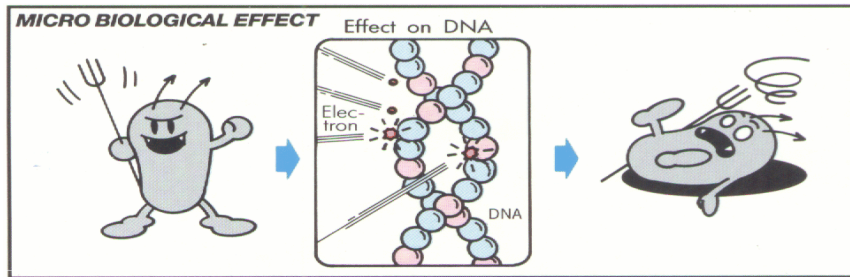
(Turfa irradiada
e
Bradyrhizobium)

BRASIL: Plantação de soja com turfa irradiada

- Maior consumidor e produtor de soja
- 23,7 milhões de hectares (60% - 70% da área total)
- Economia de US\$ 2,5 bilhões em nitrogênio/ano
- Aumento na produtividade em 8%

Fonte: EMBRAPA

ESTERILIZAÇÃO DE PRODUTOS MÉDICOS, CIRÚRGICOS E BIOLÓGICOS

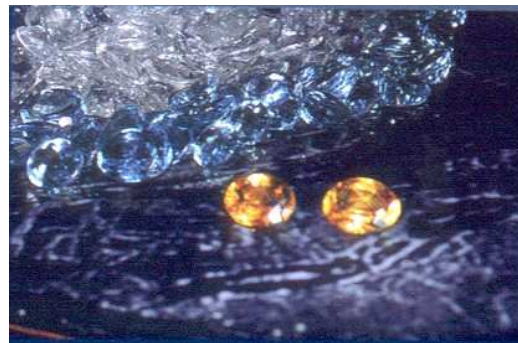
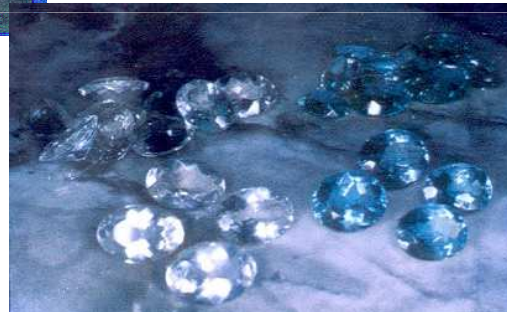
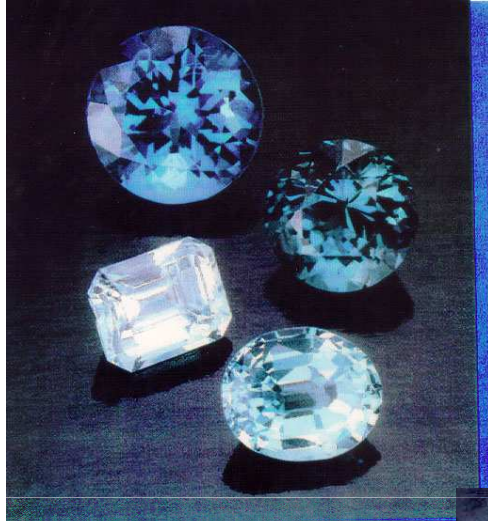


BANCO DE TECIDOS BIOLÓGICOS



INDUÇÃO DE CORES EM PEDRAS PRECIOSAS

Topázio, Rubelita, Quartzo, Citrino, Ametista





RAIOS GAMA (^{60}Co) NA REDUÇÃO DA CONTAMINAÇÃO POR FUNGOS

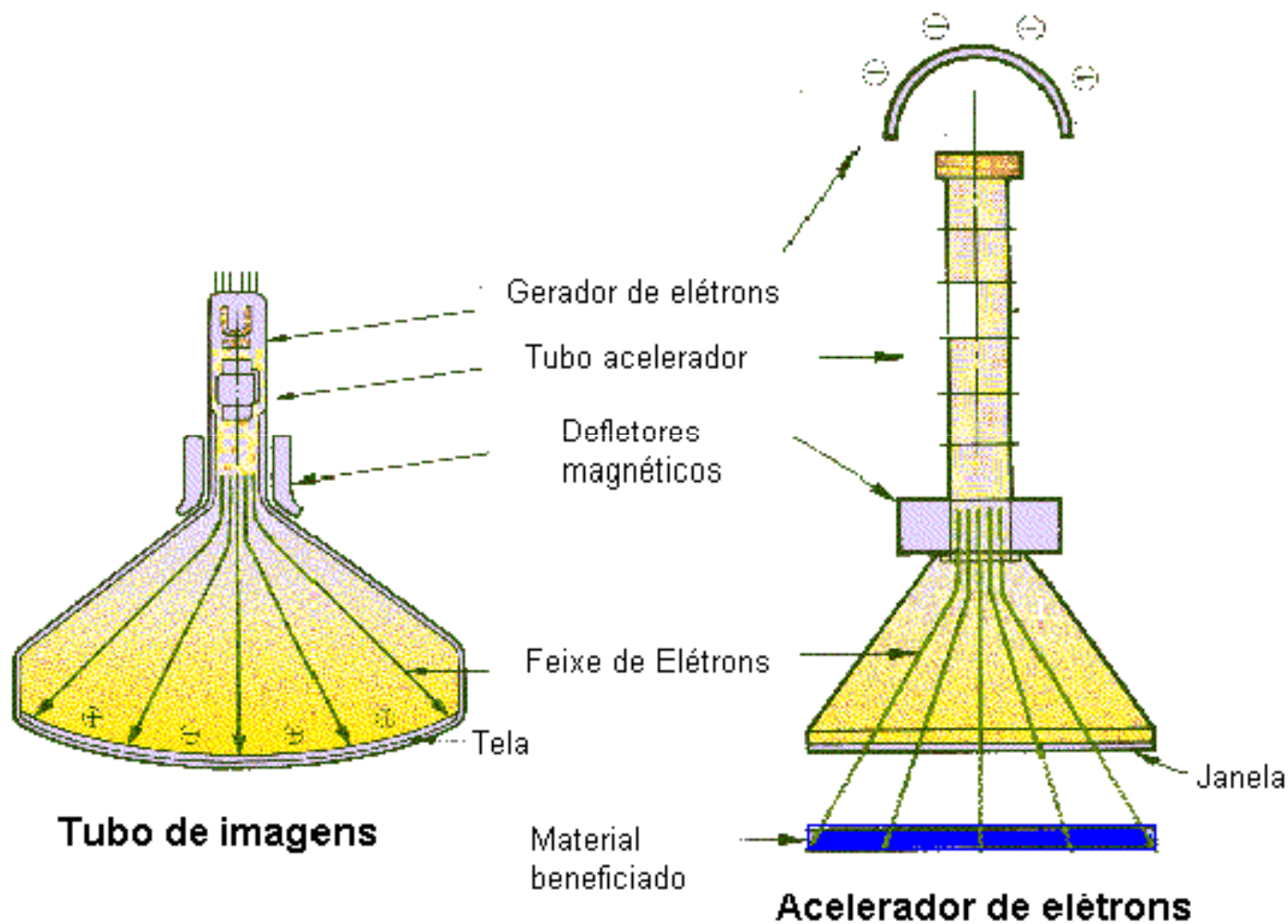
**(Obra-de-Arte do século XVII,
do pintor peruano Leonardo Flores;
1,90x3,20m; 6kGy)**

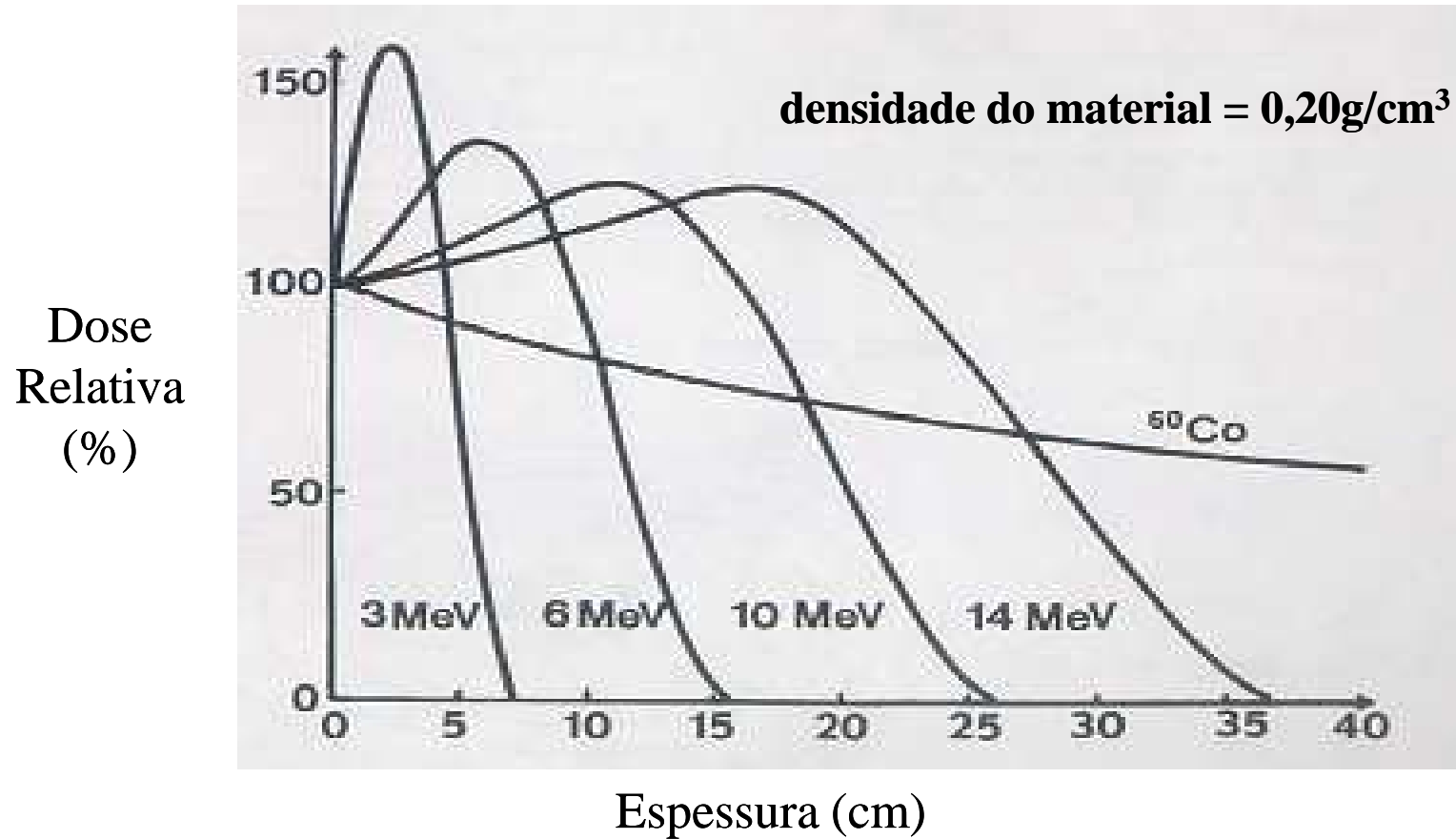




ACELERADORES DE
ELÉTRONS E SUAS
APLICAÇÕES

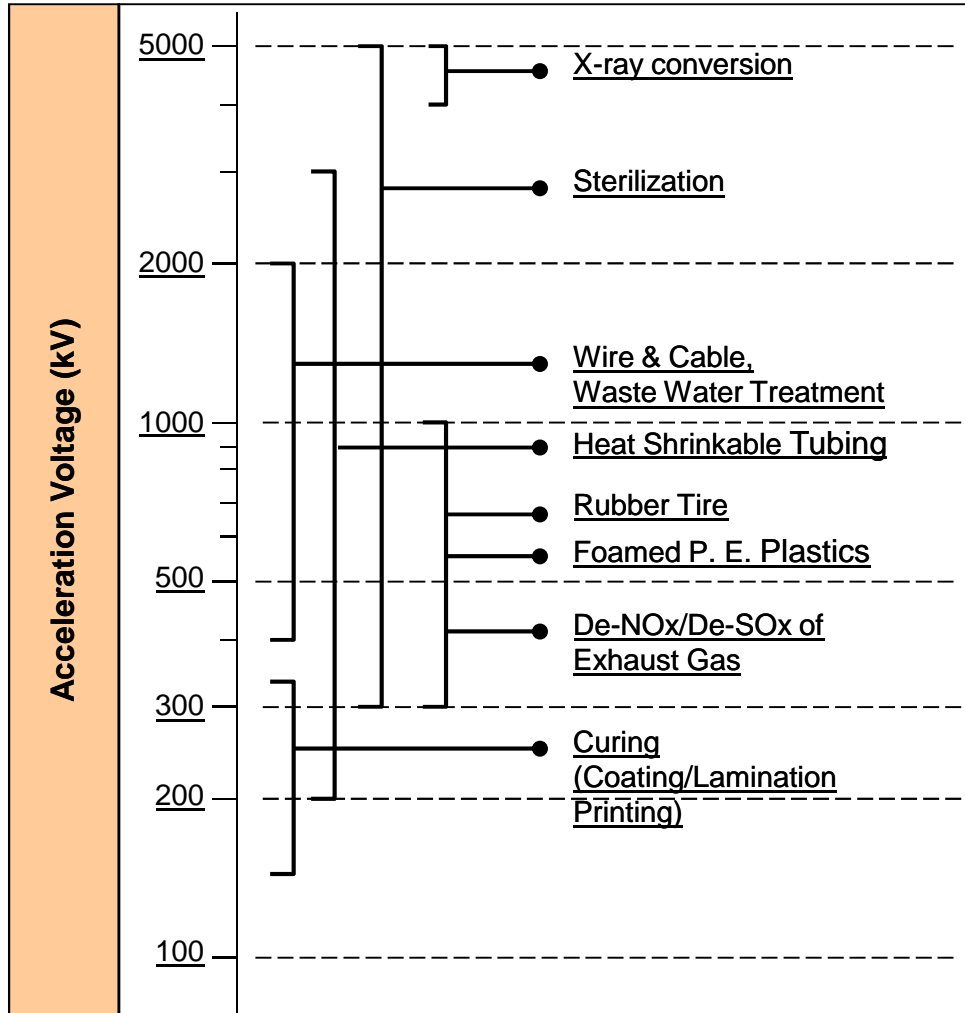
Princípio de Funcionamento do Acelerador de Elétrons



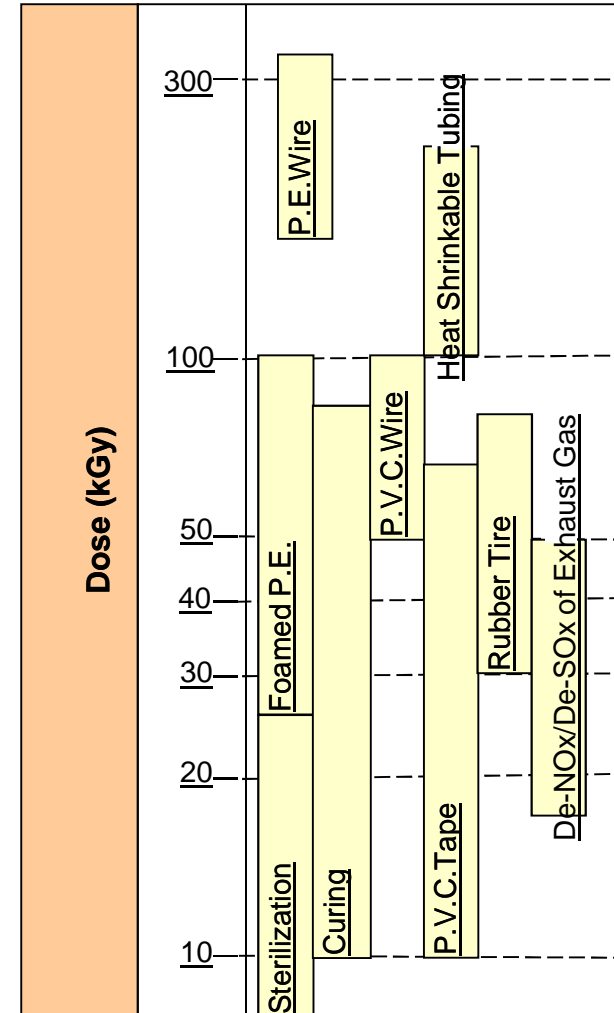


Penetraço da radiaço gama/eletrons de alta energia:
inversamente proporcional o densidade do produto

Acceleration Voltage X Application



Dose X Application



Classificação dos Aceleradores de Elétrons (função da energia do feixe de elétrons)

- Baixa energia: 150keV to 300keV
- Média energia: 300keV to 5MeV
- Alta energia: 5MeV to 10MeV

Vantagens e Limitações no Processamento por Feixe de Elétrons

- Vantagens: alta velocidade de processamento de produtos bem definidos e de grandes superfícies com espessuras finas
- Limitações: baixo poder de penetração

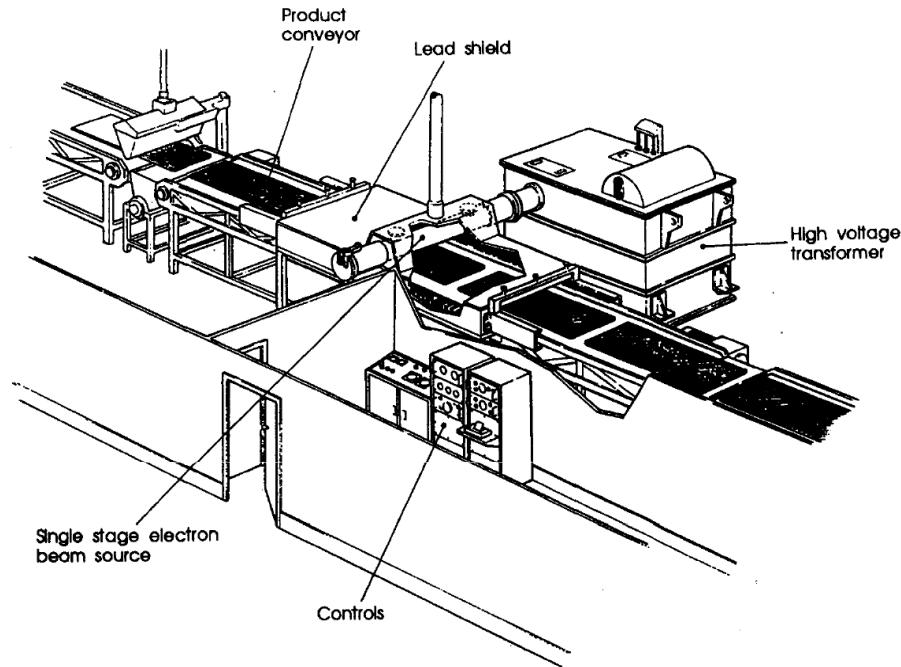


FIG. 5. Category I electron beam facility: an integrally shielded unit with interlocks.

Categoria I

Categoria II

SAFETY SERIES SSG-8 *Radiation Safety of Gamma and Electron Irradiation Facilities*

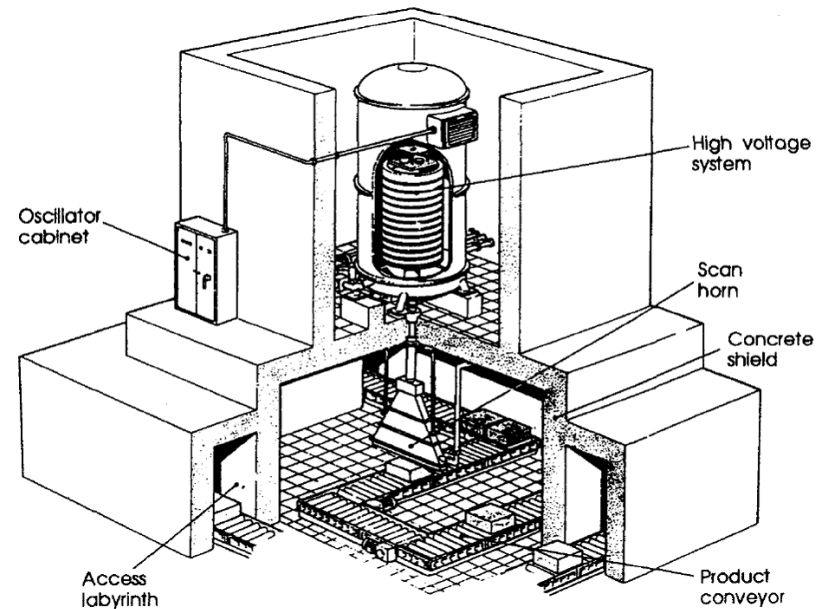


FIG. 6. Category II electron beam facility: a unit housed in shielded rooms maintained inaccessible during the irradiation process.

Electron Beam Accelerators

Low-energy: 150 keV – 300 keV

UV/EB RADIATION CURING

e⁵
efficient
enabling
economical
energy savings
environmental friendly



UV/EB RADIATION CURING - PERFORMANCE

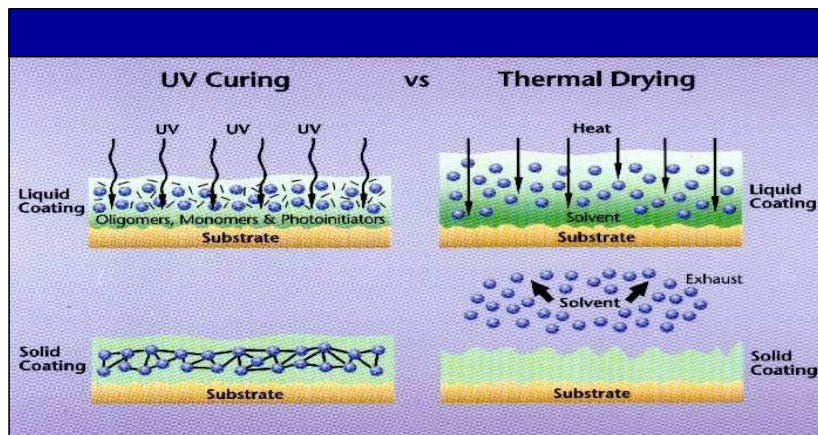
EB

versus

UV (Free Radicals)

- ✓ High energy
- ✓ High crosslinking density
- ✓ High penetration into opaque materials
- ✓ No photoinitiators
- ✓ Speed cure at hundredths of seconds

- ✓ Effectiveness on thin layers materials
- ✓ Elaborate formulation for thick layers
- ✓ Low penetration limited to clear materials
- ✓ Photoinitiators need
- ✓ Speed cure at tenths of seconds



Electron beam curing has several advantages over conventional thermal curing methods: Improved parts; improved material handling; ability to combine various materials and functions in a single operation; ability to utilize lower cost tooling; and reduced cure times

Source: RadTech South America



Energy Sciences, Inc. (ESI)
(www.ebeam.com)

Web widths: 20 to 66" (508 to 1,676 mm)

Speed capability: 335 m/min

Thickness: 0.03 mm



Web widths: 30 to 120" (762 to 3,048 mm)

Speed capability: 305 m/min

Thickness: 0.35 mm

UV/EB RADIATION CURING - Equipments

PCT Engineered Systems, LLC
(www.teampct.com)



Voltage: 70 to 125 keV

Web widths: 36''(914mm) to 68''(1,727mm)

Voltage: 125 to 300 keV

Web widths: 130'' (3,300 mm)

ELECTRON BEAM (EB) CURING

ENERGY

Voltage (keV)	Layer thickness (μm)
150	100
175	150
200	250
300	500

VELOCITY PROCESSING

Dose (kGy)	Velocity (m/min)	Applications
20	0-600	Silicone application
30	0-600	Printing
60	0-200	Adhesives

ITEMS

Titanium window

Tungsten Filament

O-rings

Maintenance time *

DURABILITY

2,000 hours

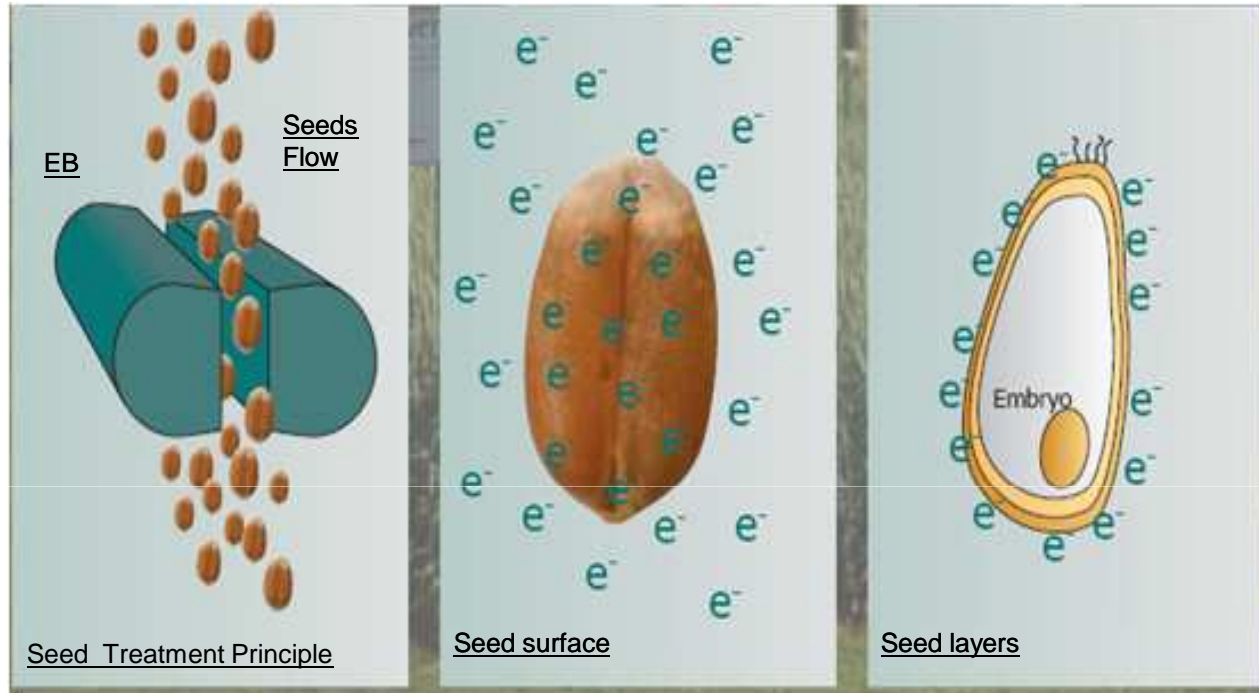
10,000 hours

2,000 - 5,000 hours

20 - 30 hours/year

* Maintenance cost per year = ~ 5% of the Electron Beam Accelerator's price

DISINFESTATION OF SEEDS



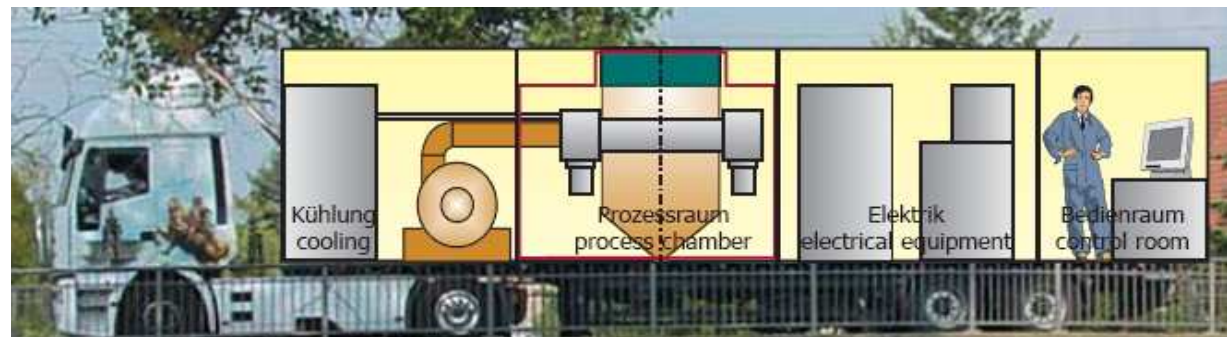
Low Energy Electron Beam (105 to 145 keV)

Disinfestation:

Chemical = 5%
EB = 11%



E-ventus (30 tons/h, € 35/ton, € 1.5 million)



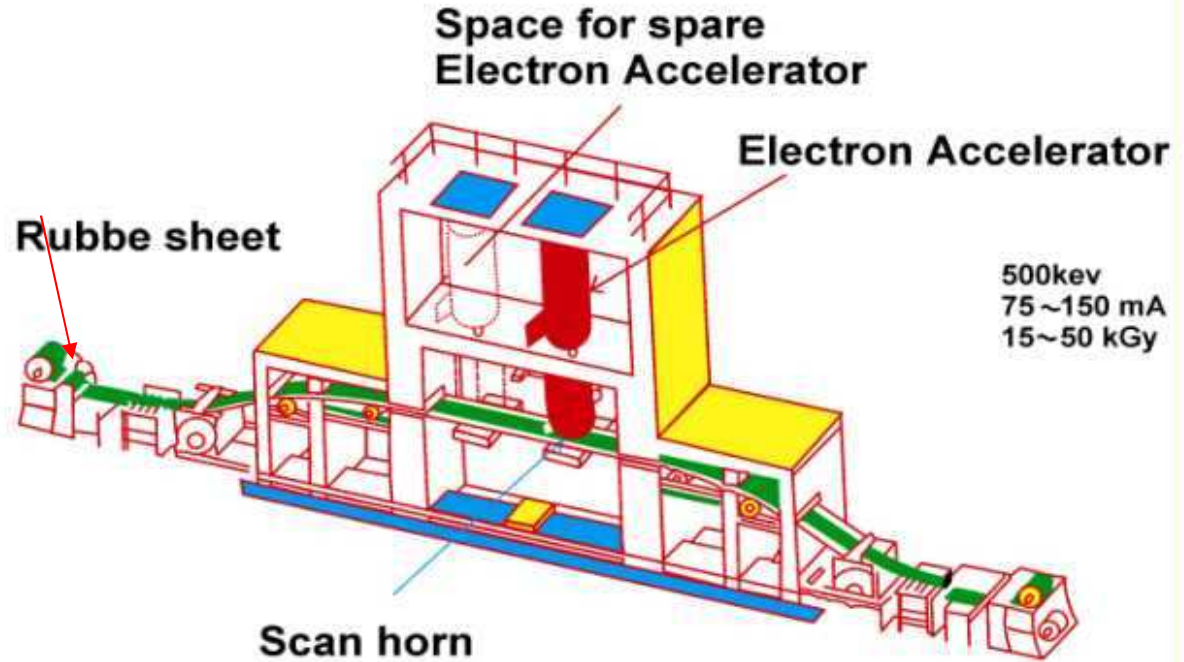
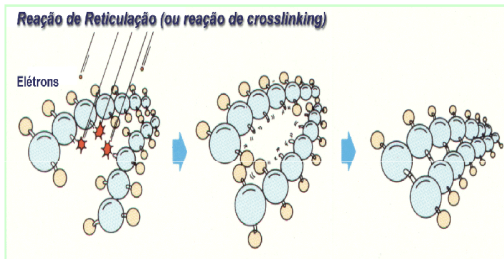
Sources: Fraunhofer Institut-FEP (DRESDEN, Schimdt Seeger AG)

Electron Beam Accelerators

Mid-Energy: 300 keV - 5 MeV

IRRADIATION OF TIRES COMPONENTES

Japan: Automobiles
tires = 95%



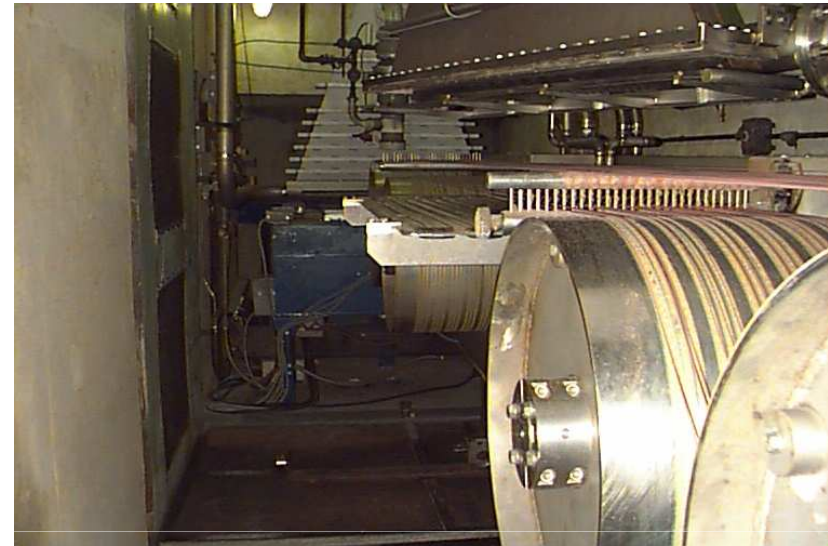
EB Processing of Rubber Sheet



BRAZIL: Bridgestone-Firestone



97.5kW (1.5MeV and 65mA)

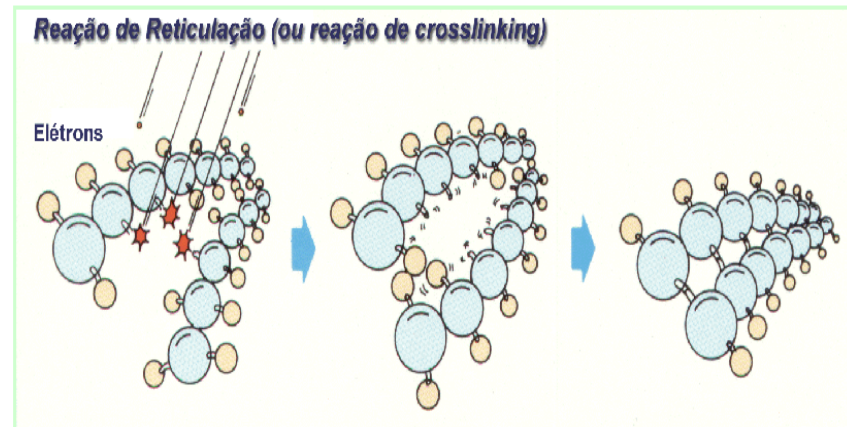
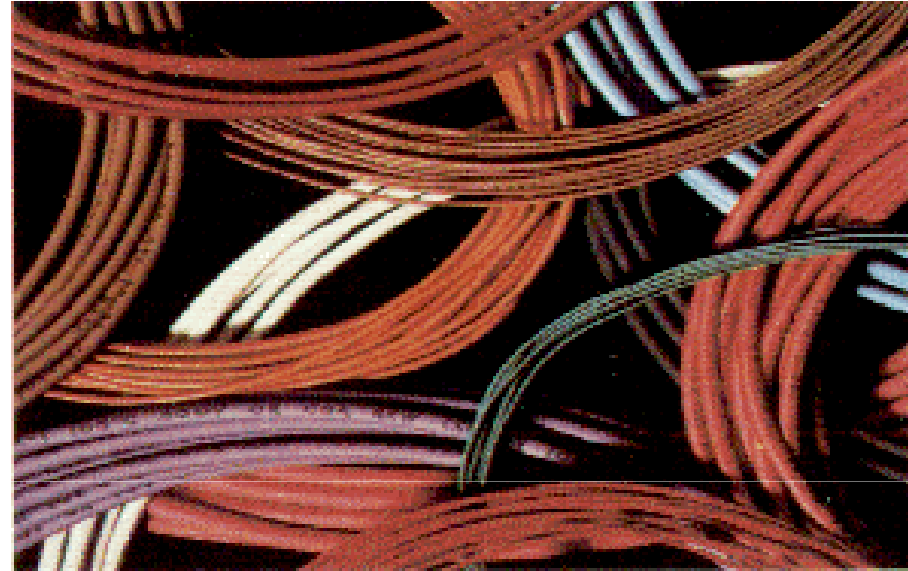


37.5kW (1.5MeV and 25mA)



Conveyor: 0.42 - 6.72 m/min
Source: IPEN-CNEN/SP

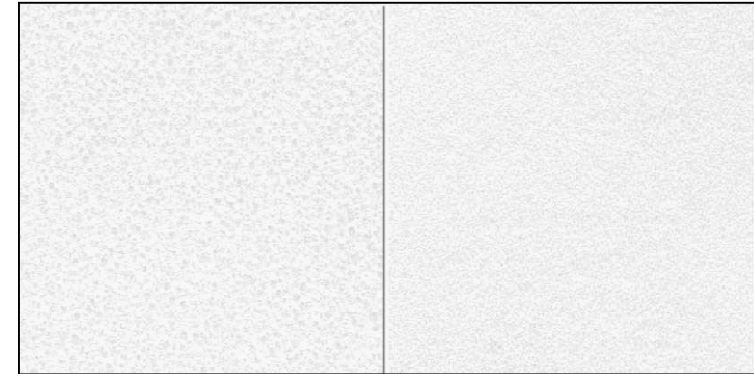
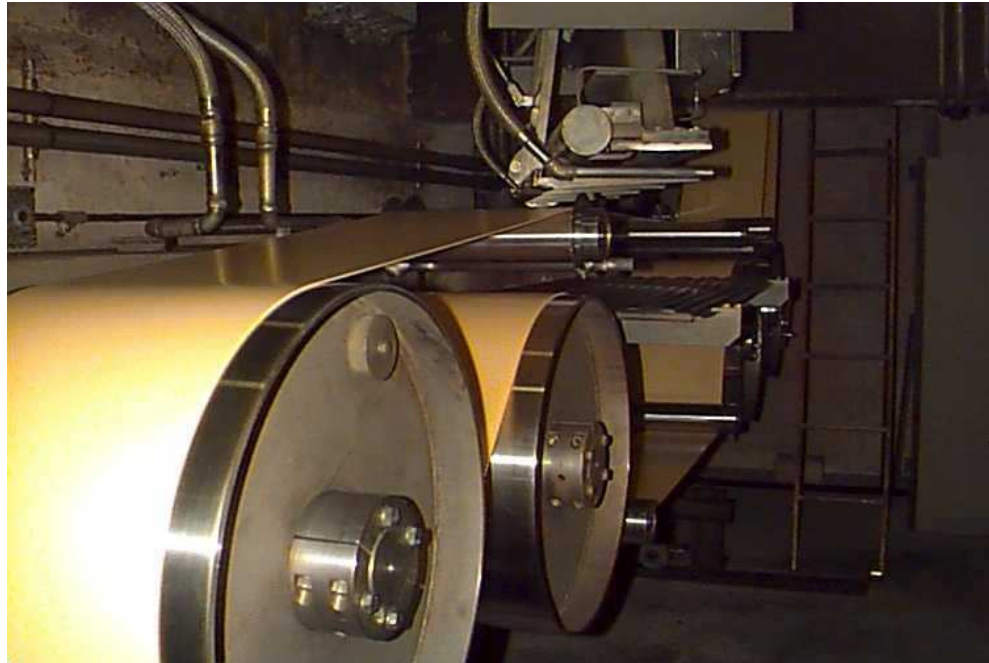
IRRADIATION OF WIRE AND ELECTRIC CABLES



IPEN-CNEN/SP: 12,500 km (2002)

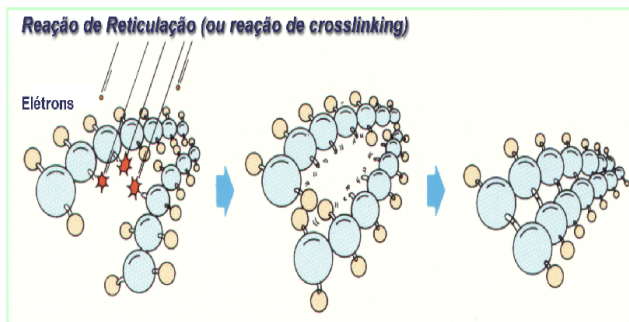
Source: IPEN-CNEN/SP

CROSSLINKING OF POLYETHYLENE FOAM



Chemical
Crosslinking

Crosslinking by
irradiation



Source: IPEN-CNEN/SP

SEMICONDUCTORS IRRADIATION and
POLYMER DEGRADATION



Powered Diodes Assembling

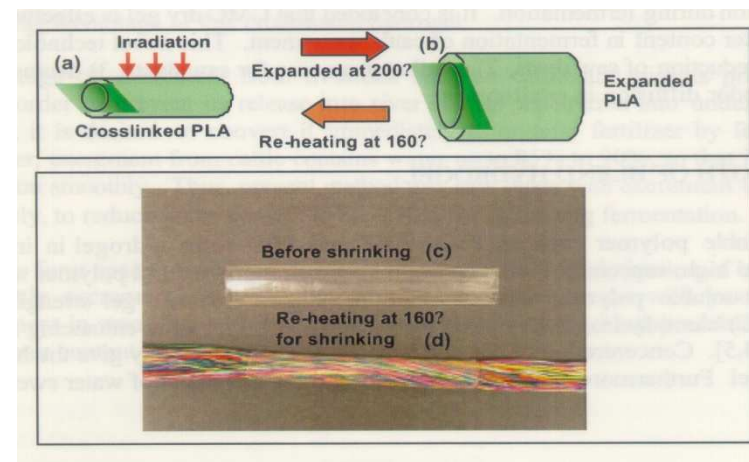


PTFE (Teflon™)
Printing Inks and lubricants

HEAT SHRINKABLE TUBES IRRADIATION

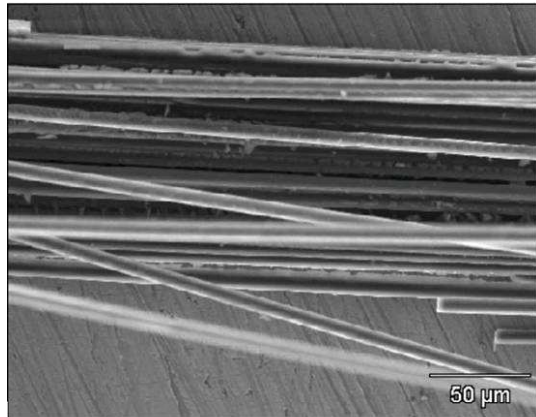


Heat Shrinkable tubes
(80-200kGy)

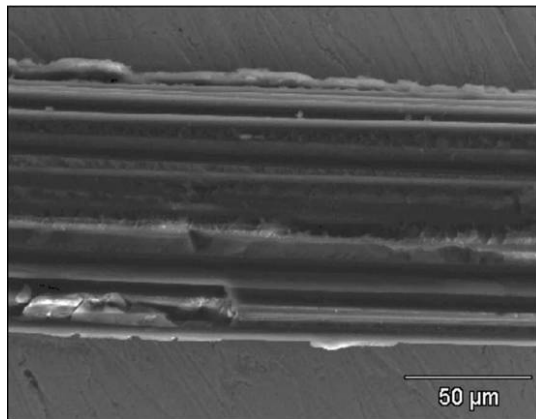


Source: IPEN-CNEN/SP

Carbon Fiber Composites
(12k)

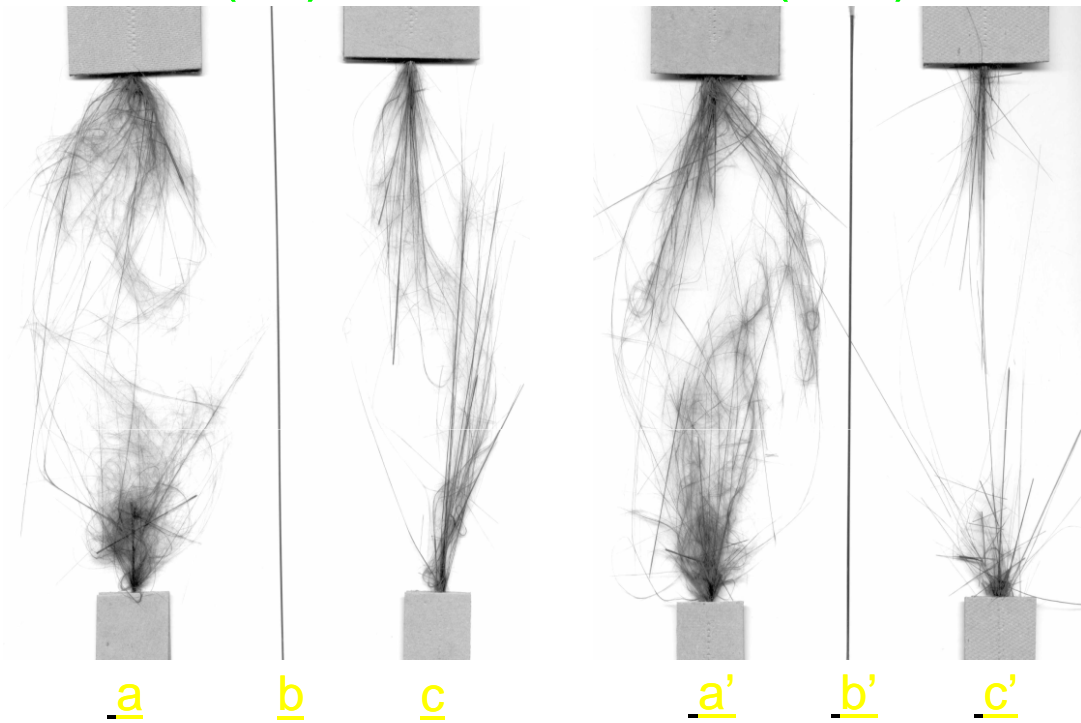


Non-Irradiated



Carbon Fibers Irradiated by EB
(50-300kGy)

Composite test specimens
(6k) (12k)

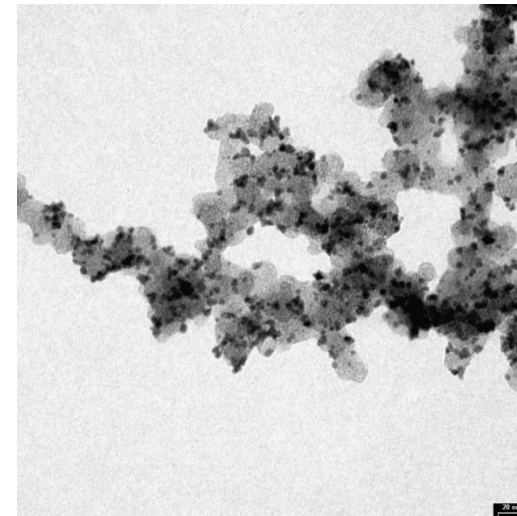
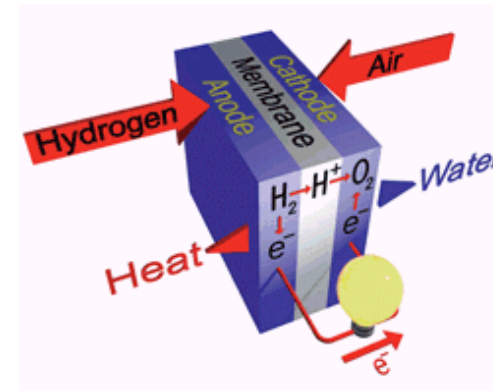
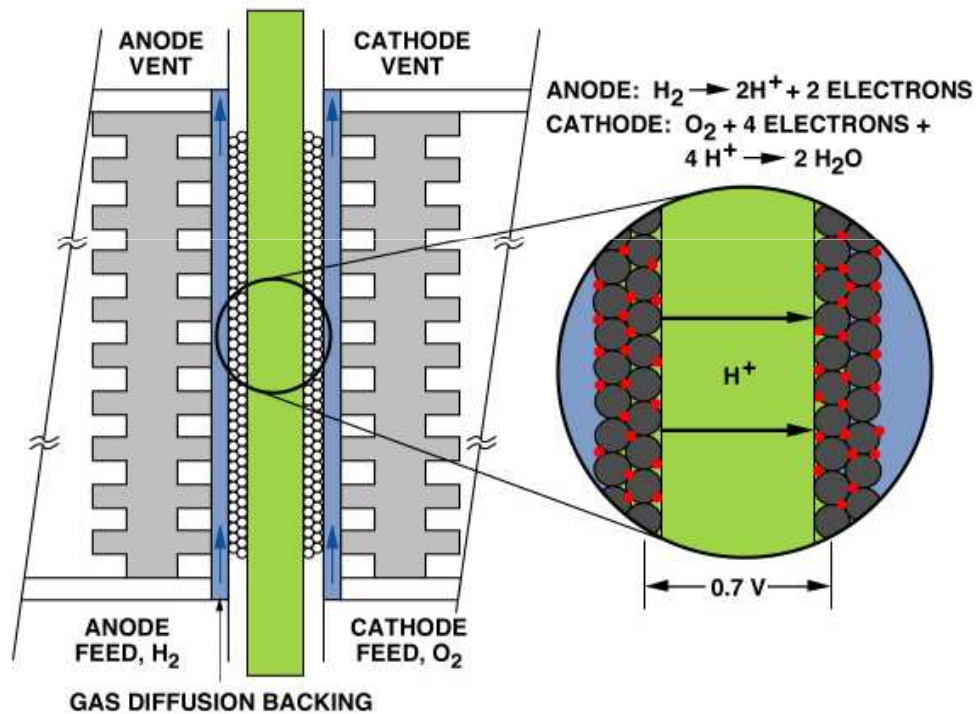


Composites test specimens:

- (a, a') non-irradiated, after breakage;
- (b, b') before tensile test
- (c, c') irradiated with 300 kGy, after breakage

Fuel Cells

CROSS SECTION OF POLYMER ELECTROLYTE FUEL CELL



Irradiation of Electrocatalyst - PtRu/C
(1-15kGy)

Source: IPEN-CNEN/SP

IRRADIATED GRAFTING ION-EXCHANGE MEMBRANES FOR FUEL CELLS APPLICATION

proton exchange membrane fuel cells - PEMFC

mechanical resistance

thermal resistance

before

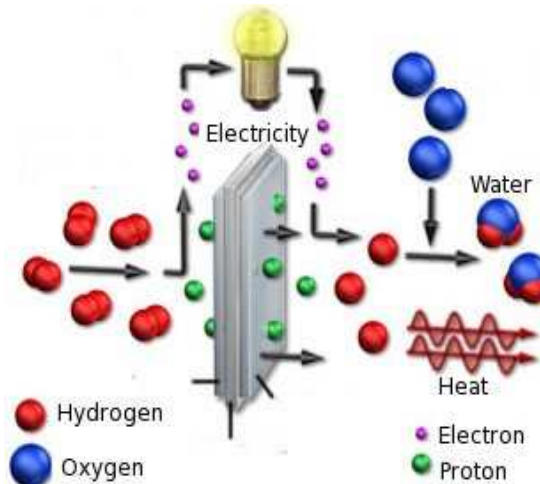
crosslinking through radiation

after

grafting through radiation

polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE), polyvinyl difluoride (PVDF) and polypropylene (PP) films grafted by irradiation with styrene and lately sulfonated

EB



diffusion aspects
description

TECNOLOGIA POR FEIXE DE ELÉTRONS NO CONTROLE DE POLUENTES



Flue gas Purification



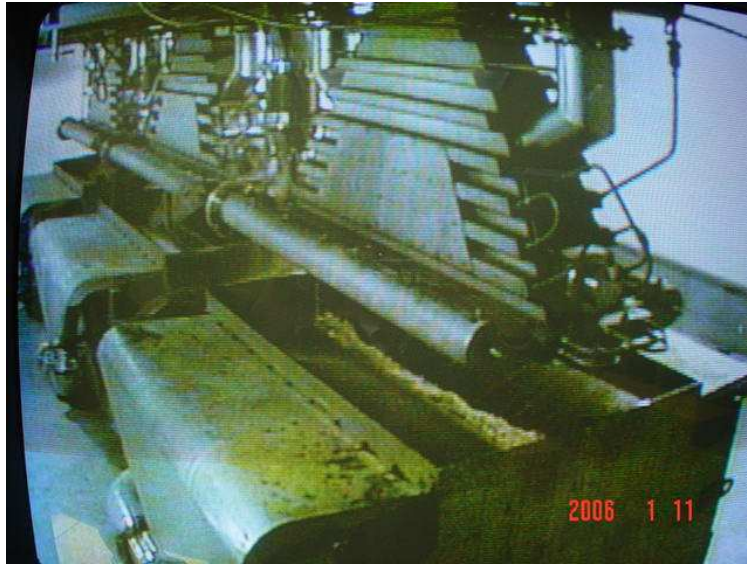
Wastewater Treatment



Sludge Hygienization

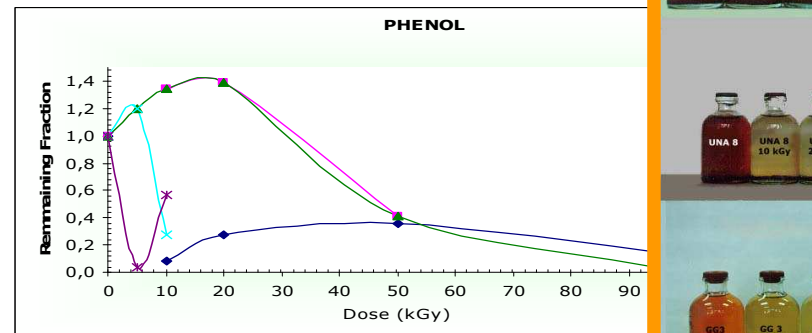
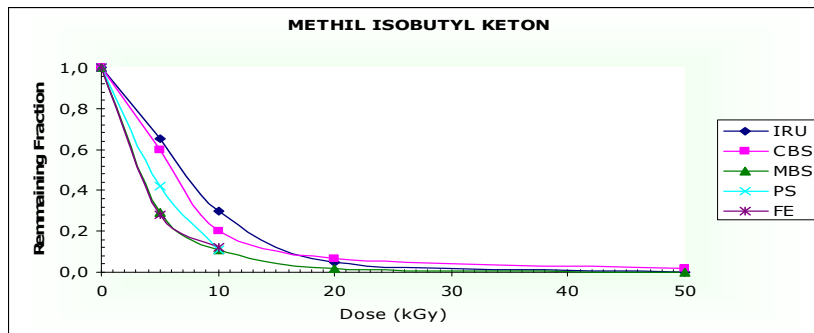
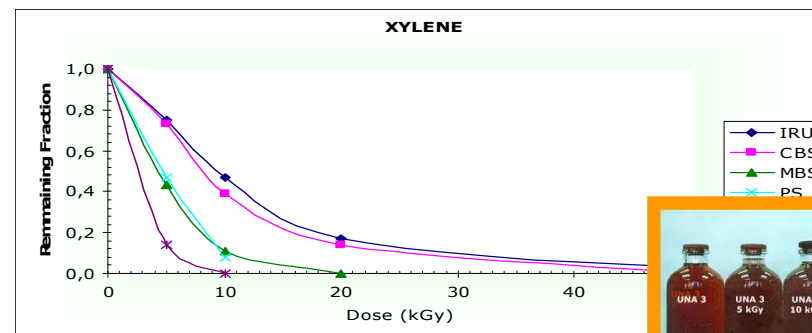
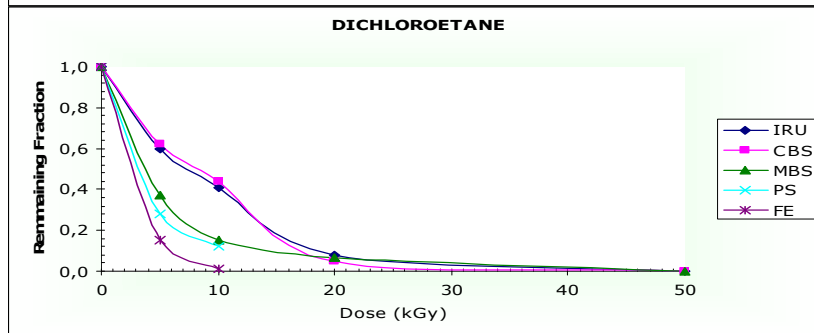
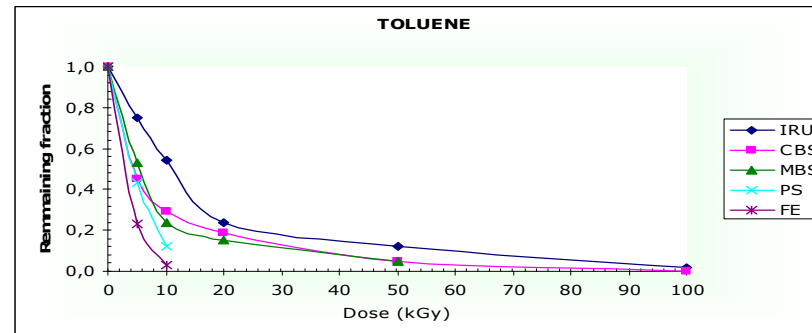
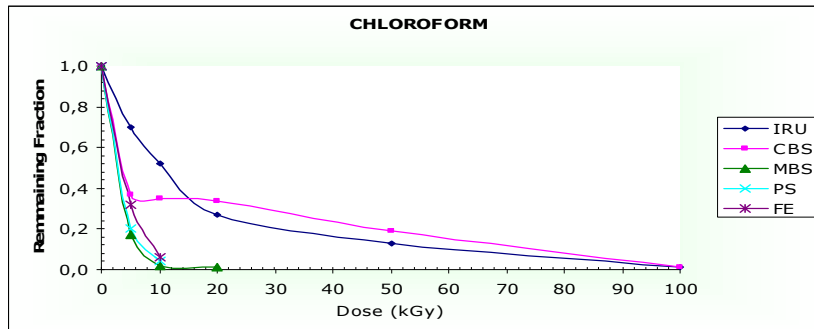


TRATAMENTO DE EFLUENTES INDUSTRIAIS



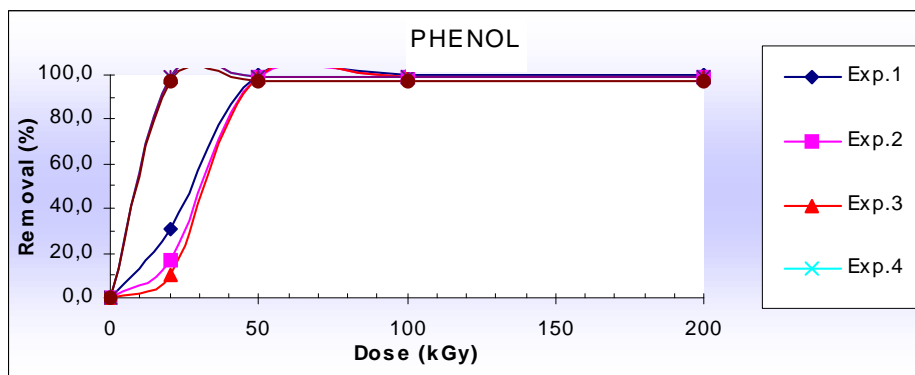
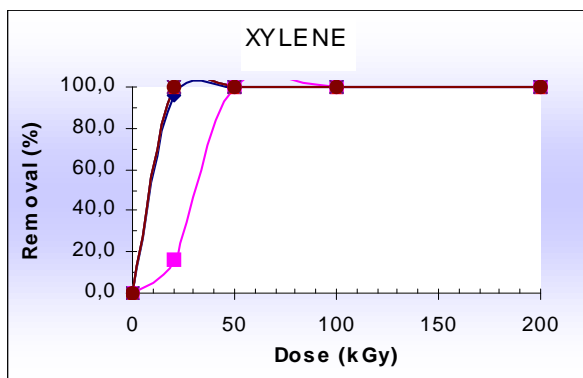
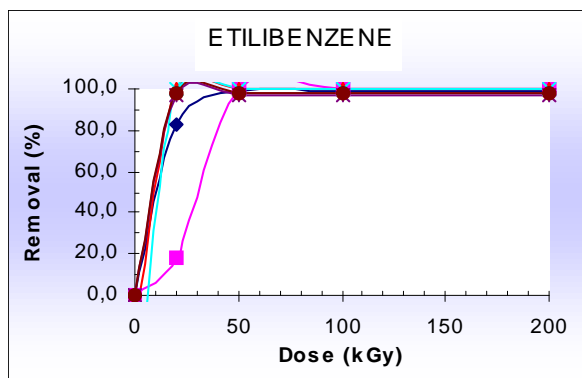
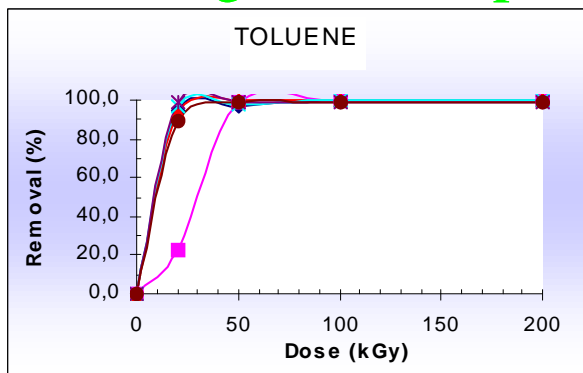
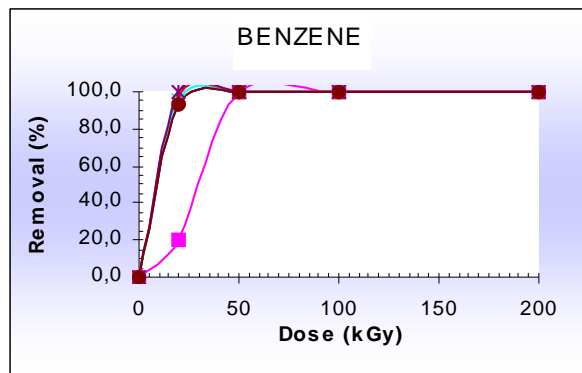
Fonte: EB-Tech

IPEN'S STUDIES FOR ORGANIC COMPOUNDS REMOVAL AFTER ELECTRON BEAM IRRADIATION OF SAMPLES FROM WWTP

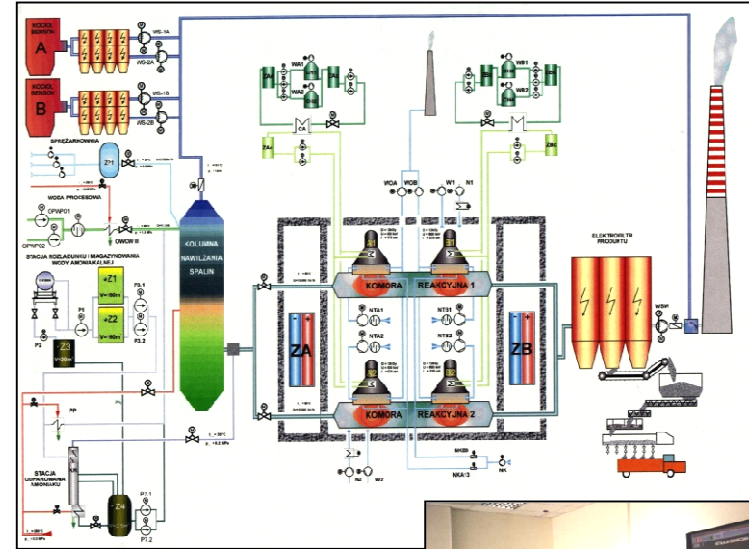


Source: IPEN-CNEN/SP

Removal of Organic Compounds (EB)



TRATAMENTO DE GASES DE COMBUSTÃO



- ⇒ SO₂ remoção > 90%
- ⇒ NO_x remoção > 70%
- ⇒ Subproduto: (NH₄)₂SO₄
NH₄NO₃

Source: INCT



Source: EB-Tech

Lab. Scale Experiments
(1~50m³/day)

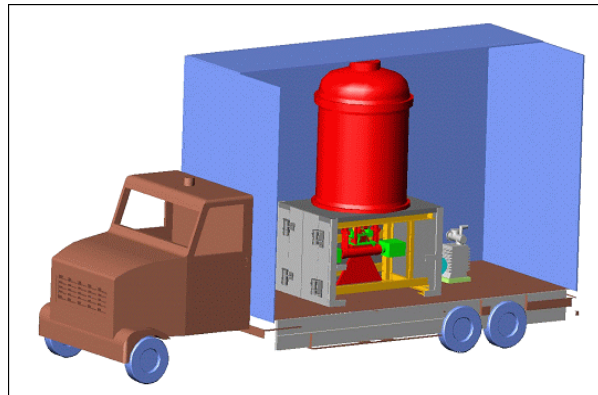


Lab. Scale Experiments
(1~10,000Nm³/h)

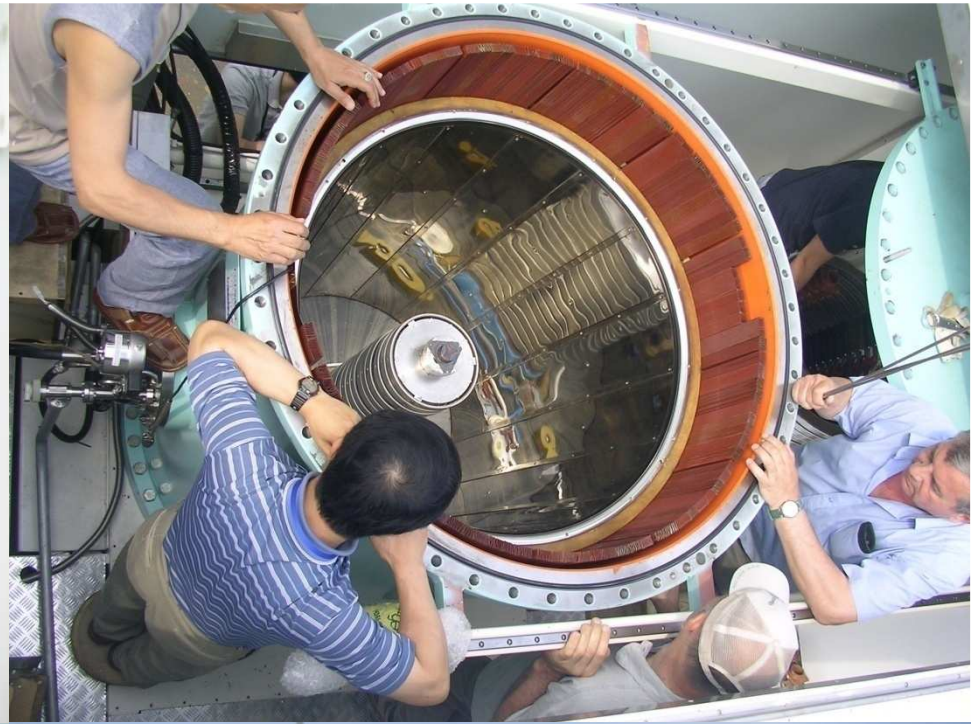
Pilot scale Experiments
(500~1,000m³/day)



- Cost
- Space
- O & M, other



Industrial scale EBFGT Plant
(~600,000Nm³/h)



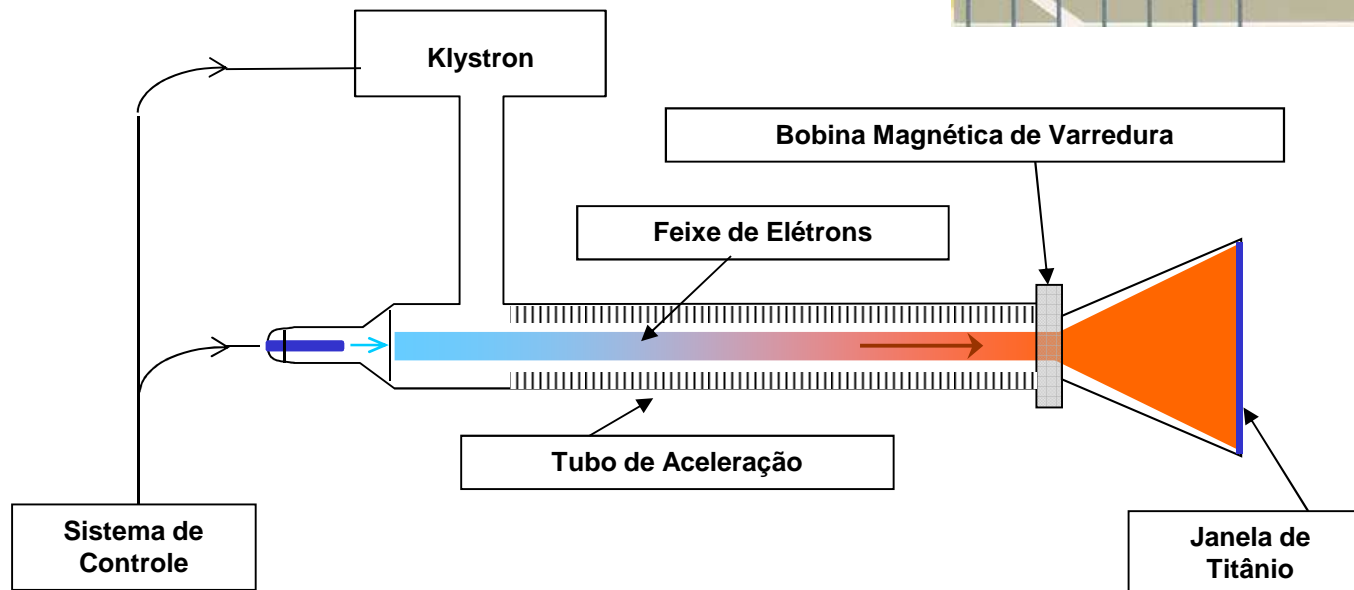
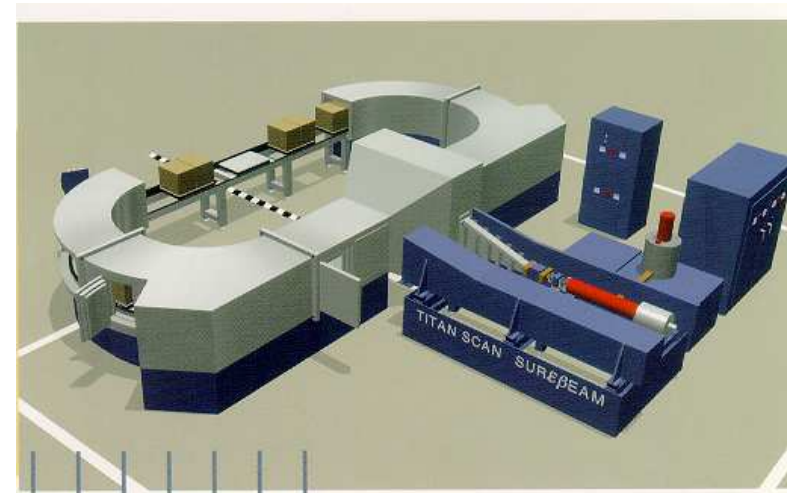
Source: EB-Tech

Electron Beam Accelerators

High-Energy: 5 MeV – 10 MeV

Aceleradores de Elétrons Lineares (10MeV)

Varian, Titan

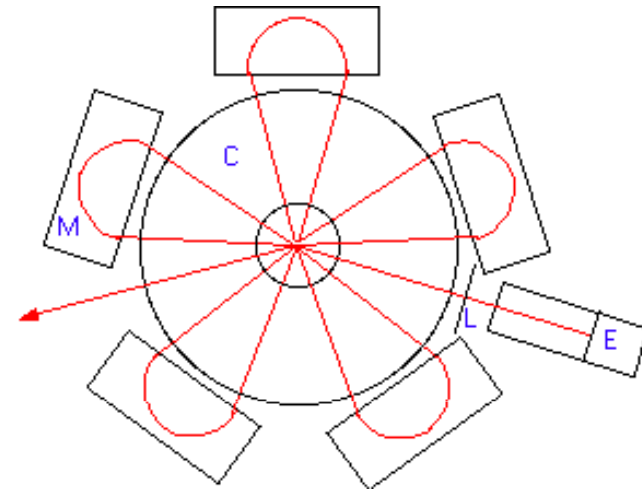
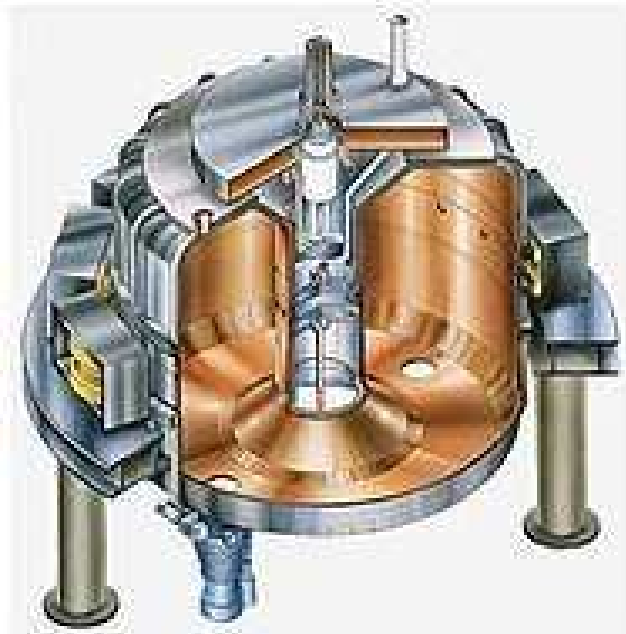




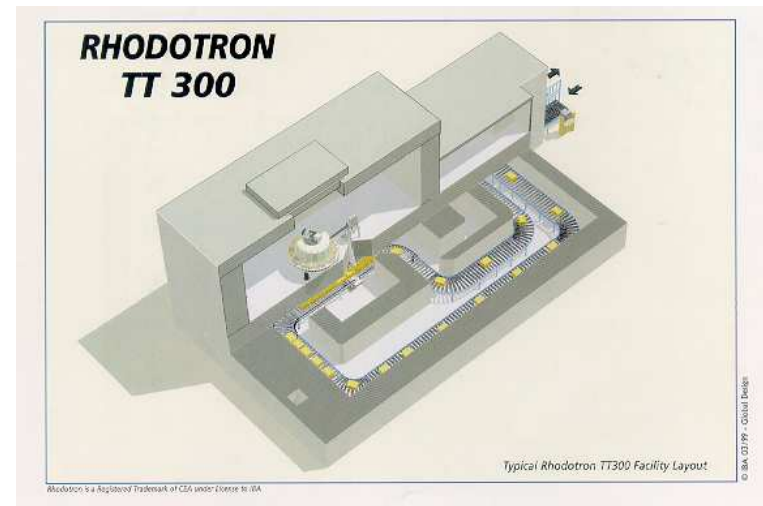
18 kW (10 MeV)

Source: ACELÉTRON

Aceleradores de Elétrons Tipo Rhodotron (10MeV)

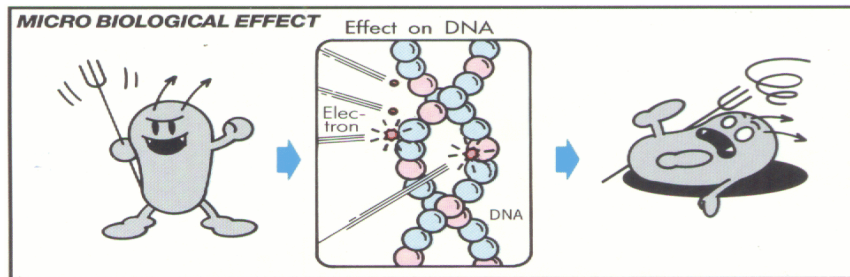


Ion Beam Application - IBA



STERILIZATION OF MEDICAL, PHARMACEUTICAL AND BIOLOGICAL PRODUCTS

BRAZIL: ~50% (increase 10% / year)
World: ~60% (190 gamma irradiators)



<u>NECESSARY CONTROLS</u>	<u>STERILIZATION PROCESSES</u>				
	<u>Gases</u>	<u>Liquids</u>	<u>Vapor</u>	<u>Filtration</u>	<u>Radiation</u>
<u>Time</u>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<u>Temperature</u>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
<u>Package</u>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
<u>Pressure</u>	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
<u>Humidity</u>	Yes	No	Yes	No	No
<u>Concentration</u>	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
<u>pH</u>	No	Yes	No	No	No



BRAZIL:

Reduce the bioburden (*mosto*):

- Fuel alcohol production increase 3% (1,5kGy)
- Reduce the consumption of antibiotic

DECONTAMINATION OF PESTICIDE PACKING USING IONIZING RADIATION



STUDIED PESTICIDE:
Chlorpyrifos, o,o-Diethyl-o-(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridyl) phosphorothioate



→
→
Electrons

- ⇒ 288,000 tons of pesticides/year
- ⇒ 107,000,000 packing
- ⇒ 23,000 tons of solid waste

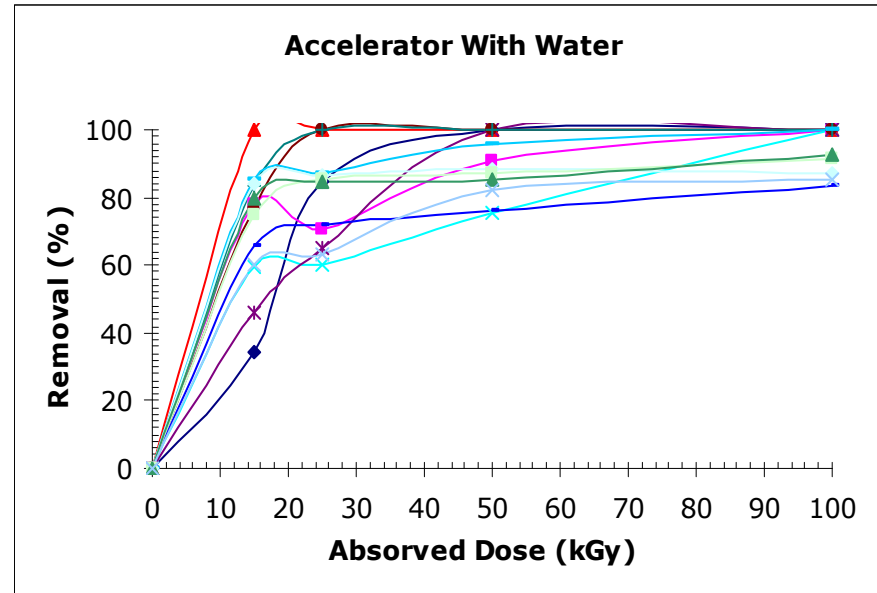
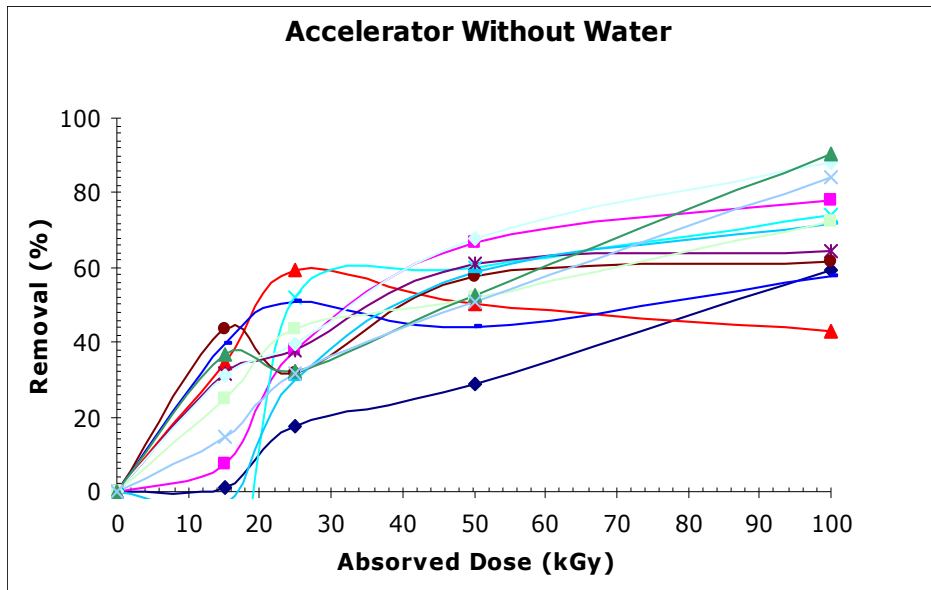
Plastic bottles



Corrugated ducts

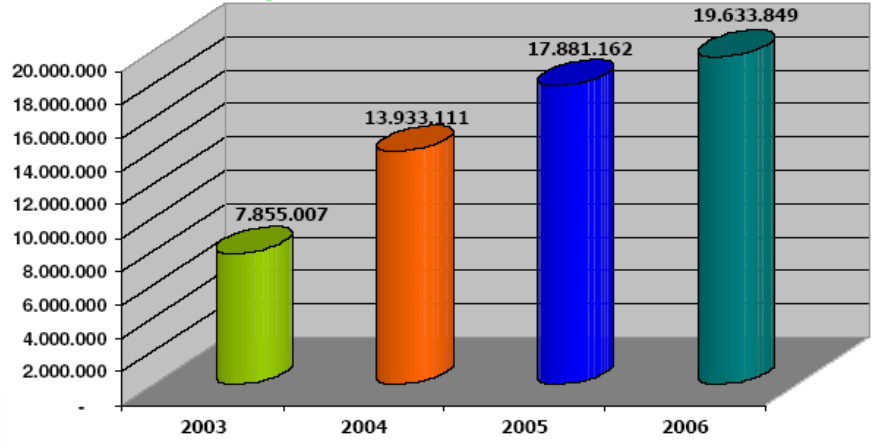


REMOVAL OF PESTICIDES IN PACKAGE WITH AND WITHOUT WATER USING ELECTRON BEAM ACCELERATOR



- ◆ Naftalene
- ✦ Tryazine
- ◆ Triazophos
- Trifluralin
- Methomyl
- ✦ Endosulfan
- Methidation
- ▲ Methylparathion
- ▲ Dimetoate
- Carbofuran
- ◆ Chlorpyrifos
- ✦ Atrazyne

Retirement (Kg) evolution in Brazil

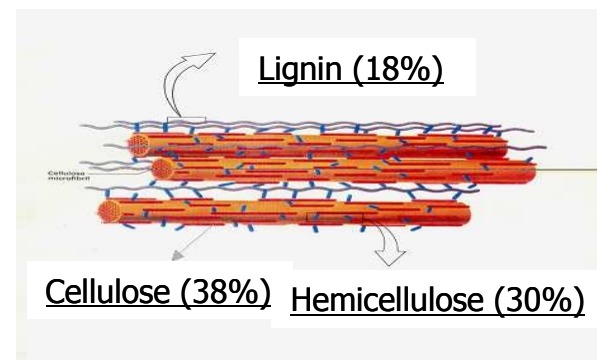


recycling (~60%) incineration (40%)
Search for new technologies to substitute the incineration



Source: IPEN-CNEN/SP

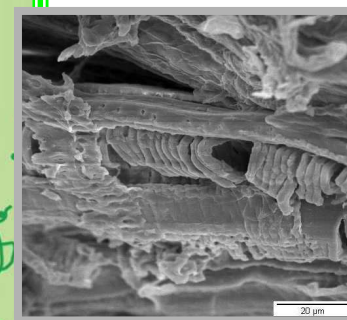
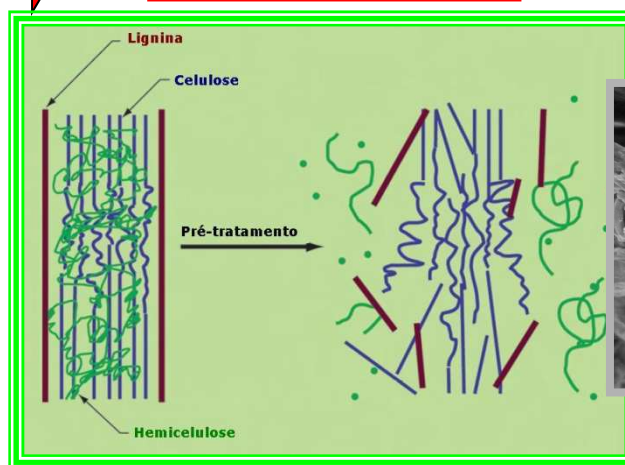
- Normally physical and chemical process
- Reduce the crystallinity
- Disrupt the hydrogen bonding of cellulose
- More accessibility to hydrolytic depolymerization reactions



Pretreatment

hydrolysis
process

Electrons



Ethanol
biofuel

Fermentation

Free
sugars



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Email: megatech@megacontrols.com.br



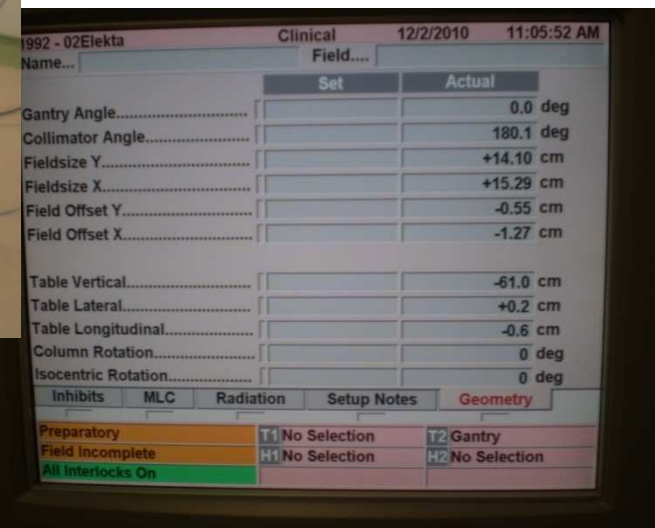
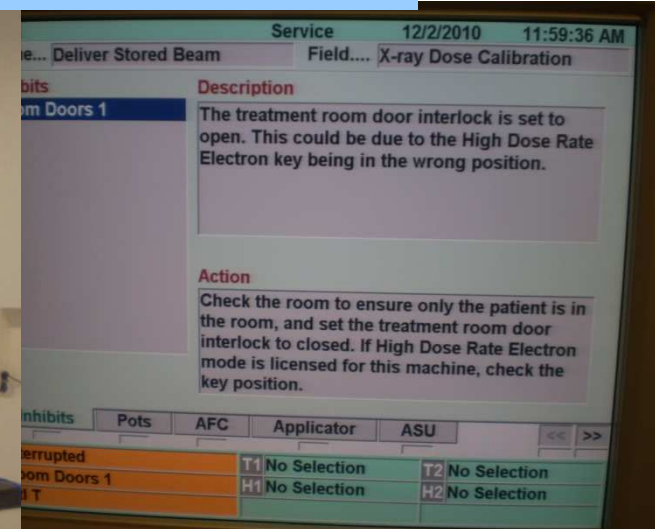
Configuração Móvel

SISTEMA DE INSPEÇÃO POR RAIOS X



Configuração Fixa

ACELERADORES LINEARES DE ELÉTRON (ELEKTA)



- ✓ 2 energias de fótons (6 e 10MV) e 7 energias de elétrons (4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15 e 18MeV)
- ✓ Lâminas de tungstênio para conformação dos campos de tratamento
- ✓ Radioterapia de Intensidade Modulada (IMRT)
- ✓ Mesa em fibra de carbono
- ✓ Sistema de posicionamento ExacTrac
- ✓ Sistema eletrônico de verificação de imagens iView GT
- ✓ Sistema de Gerenciamento Mosaik



ENUMAS 2012 – III Workshop Internacional

MUITO OBRIGADO

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